



sport, arts & culture

Department:
Sport, Arts and Culture
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



MULTILINGUAL ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION TERMINOLOGY LIST

**ENGLISH
AFRIKAANS
ISIXHOSA
SISWATI
ISINDEBELE
SETSWANA
SEPEDI
TSHIVENDA
XITSONGA**

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EDITION**



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PREFACE

Every industry has terms and definitions that are specific to that industry, and the engineering and construction industry is no exception. The focus of the project will be to promote and facilitate the use and understanding of engineering and construction concepts amongst trainees, lecturers, authors of handbooks and other role players involved in this field whose first language is not English.

The Engineering and Construction Terminology project was initiated by the Department of Sport, Arts and Culture (DSAC). The project team developed the English source text in the first phase of the project. The second phase was aimed at providing target term equivalents in 8 official languages; namely Afrikaans, isiXhosa, Siswati, isiNdebele, Setswana, Sepedi, Tshivenda and Xitsonga.

The list of all language experts that were involved in the project is on the acknowledgement page. This multilingual term list currently has 400 terms in eight (8) official languages: Afrikaans, isiXhosa, Siswati, isiNdebele, Setswana, Sepedi, Tshivenda and Xitsonga. The finalised term list was then handed over to the National Language Bodies of the Pan South African Language Board (PanSALB) for verification and authentication in the relevant official languages.

The ultimate goal of this corpus is to become a knowledge hub that provides relevant information about engineering and construction related information in the official languages of the Republic of South Africa.

The terms were harvested from the following sources:

- Construction Glossary of Building
- Civil engineering terms, 1992
- Thesciencedictionary.org
- www.dictionarofconstruction.com
- Beaufortonline.com
- Dictionary of construction terminology
- www.concrete.org.uk
- Homebuildingmanual.com
- Builder-questions.com
- Civilengineering.com
- Aleck associates Ltd
- Engineering-dictionary.org
- Thedictionaryforconstruction.com
- Theconstructioncivil.org
- The concrete & Mortar Handbook
- Dictionaryofconstruction.com
- Wentworthstudio

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Many stakeholders and collaborators contributed towards this project. It is not the intention of the DSAC to omit any collaborator who participated and gave input in this project, but our gratitude goes to all of them. DSAC hopes that the multilingual terminology list will make a difference and any feedback on the comprehensiveness and accuracy of the term equivalents will be appreciated.

The DSAC would like to acknowledge and give special recognition to all collaborators who diligently prepared for and actively participated in the terminology meetings. Their commitment and willingness is highly appreciated.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

The size of the corpus for Engineering and Construction list is 400 terms and the source language is English. All terms are provided with equivalents in Afrikaans, isiXhosa, Siswati, isiNdebele, Setswana, Sepedi, Tshivenda and Xitsonga.

The aim of this list is to create technical language for all African languages so as to optimise their use in engineering and construction industry, to initiate the process of standardising the terms in official languages and to create an invaluable source of terminological information to lecturers, students and trainees in a large number of peripheral fields and sub-domains of the engineering and construction industry, thereby enhancing technical communication and knowledge transfer in all official languages.

Entry words are alphabetised, with concept equivalents and synonyms of the source and target languages arranged below.

A term appears in the singular form unless it occurs in the vocabulary in the plural form only.

To distinguish between homonyms and to avoid confusion, parts of speech are indicated by means of abbreviations after the entry word. See:

die n.

bleeding n.

Abbreviations are treated as synonyms.

Where a synonym appears as an entry term it is referred to the main entry or preferred term usually containing the contextual information.

See:

CAD → computer-aided design

LSL → laminated strand lumber

Context words, phrases, or sentences, and near-definitions are used to indicate the meaning or context of a term and appear in brackets {} in the source language. See:

abutment {*support wall*}

base shoe {*flooring*}

A

absorption field {plumbing}

Afrikaans	absorpsieveld
IsiXhosa	ummandla wofunxolindle
Synonym	isitamkoko
Siswati	indzawokumunya
IsiNdebele	ubumunyelosilaphazo
Synonym	indawo yokumunyela isilaphazo
Setswana	matlhatlhaganyane a bomunelo
Sepedi	bomonego
Synonym	lefelomonego
Tshivenda	vhunwelelo
Xitsonga	vutswongelo

abutment {retaining wall}

Afrikaans	steunmuur
IsiXhosa	intsika yebhulorho
Siswati	sisekeli
Synonym	sisimisi
IsiNdebele	isisekelibhlorho
Setswana	lokganedi
Sepedi	sethekgi
Tshivenda	luvhondothikhaburoho
Xitsonga	khumbinseketelo

access chamber

Afrikaans	toegangskamer
IsiXhosa	umngxuma wokungena kwikholbhethi
Siswati	umgodzilungeno
Synonym	umgodziluhlolo
IsiNdebele	umgodi wokuhlola amaphayiphi
Setswana	mokgothwana
Sepedi	moletephihlelelo
Synonym	mokotiphihlelelo
Tshivenda	mulondotswikelelo
Xitsonga	muhochomfikelelo

acrow prop {temporary support}

Afrikaans	teleskopiese staalstut
IsiXhosa	intsika yexeshana
Siswati	sisimisi sesikhashana
Synonym	sisekeli sesikhashana
Synonym	siphakamisi sesikhashana
IsiNdebele	isisekelimakhiwo sesikhatjhana
Synonym	isika yesikhatjhana
Setswana	matshego
Sepedi	sethekgisebakanyana
Tshivenda	thikhopheleledzo
Xitsonga	phuphuxikhafula

actuator

Afrikaans	drywer
Synonym	aandrywer
IsiXhosa	isiduduli
Siswati	sisundvuti
IsiNdebele	isikhambisi
Setswana	setsamaisi
Sepedi	sesepeidiši
Tshivenda	akutshuweitha
Xitsonga	xifambisi
Synonym	xilawuri

aerospace engineering

Afrikaans	ruimte-ingenieurswese
Synonym	ruimtevaartingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjini ngezophapho
Siswati	bunjiniyela betindizamshini
Synonym	bunjiniyela betihambamoyeni
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezeemphaphamtjhini
Synonym	ubunjiniyere bezaboflayi
Setswana	boenjenere jwa difofane
Sepedi	boentšenerephoho
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa vhuendatshikhalani
Xitsonga	vunjhinyara bya swa vuhahi

aggregate {concrete}

Afrikaans	aggregaat
Synonym	toeslag
Synonym	amatshe okwenza ukhonkolo
IsiXhosa	ikonkriti
Siswati	tinhllobonhlobo telukhetse
Synonym	tinhllobonhlobo teluhhayematje
Synonym	tinhllobonhlobo tekucoliseka kwematje
IsiNdebele	amatjana wekhonkhridi
Setswana	konkereitetswakwa
Sepedi	lekgwara
Tshivenda	thombwana
Xitsonga	xipfanganisiwandzinganelo
Synonym	xihlanganisiwandzinganelo

agricultural engineering

Afrikaans	landbouingenieurswese
Synonym	landbou-ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli ngezolimo
Siswati	bunjiniyela betekulima
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezokulima
Setswana	boenjenere jwa temothuo
Sepedi	boentseneretemothuo
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa vhulimivhufuwi
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa vurimivufuwi

airbrick

Afrikaans	lugsteen
IsiXhosa	isitena esineentunja
Siswati	sitini sekungenisa umoya
IsiNdebele	isitina esingenisa ummoya
Setswana	setenarobana
Sepedi	setenamoya
Synonym	eporiki
Tshivenda	tshidinatseramuya
Synonym	tshidinapfukisamuya
Xitsonga	xitinamoya

air-conditioner condenser

Afrikaans	lugversorgerkondensator
IsiXhosa	isiguqulisimo somoya
Synonym	isihuhuzimoya
Siswati	siguculisimo semoya
Synonym	sintjintjisimo semoya
IsiNdebele	isitjhubisimrhwamuko sesiphehlimmoya
Setswana	sekomotisamowa
Sepedi	sefetošamoya
Tshivenda	tshilangutshilangamufhe
Xitsonga	khondensara ya xilawulamoya

air conditioning

Afrikaans	lugversorging
IsiXhosa	ulawulomoya
Synonym	uguqulomoya
Synonym	ulungisomoya
Siswati	kugucuka kwemoya
Synonym	kuntjintja kwemoya
IsiNdebele	ukulawulwa kwezingakutjhisa
Setswana	phetolamowa
Sepedi	taolomoya
Tshivenda	vhulangamufhe
Xitsonga	vulawulamoya

aircrete

Afrikaans	lugbeton
IsiXhosa	ikonkriti ekhaphukhaphu
Siswati	luhlobo lwasemende lolula
IsiNdebele	umhlobo wekhonkhridi elula
Setswana	konkereitefefe
Synonym	konkereitetlhofo
Sepedi	samentefefe
Synonym	ekhiriti
Tshivenda	ekhrithi
Xitsonga	xitinambevuko

air duct

Afrikaans	luggang
Synonym	lugkanaal
Synonym	lungleiding
IsiXhosa	umjelo womoya
Siswati	umgudvumoya
IsiNdebele	iphayiphi lomoya
Synonym	umrhwoswana womoya
Setswana	moselemowa
Synonym	moelamowa
Sepedi	sesepetsamoya
Tshivenda	phaiphi ya muya
Xitsonga	nsokomoya

air-entrained concrete

Afrikaans	luggevulde beton
IsiXhosa	ikonkriti yokwakha indlela
Synonym	ikonkriti eneentunja
Synonym	ikonkriti efakwe umoya
Siswati	khonkholomabhamuta
Synonym	khonkholotikhala
IsiNdebele	ikhonkhridi enamabhamuza
Setswana	konkereitekgopamowa
Sepedi	khonkhoritsenywamoya
Tshivenda	khonkhirithi ya phore
Xitsonga	khonkhireti ya swimbyarumbyaru

alcove

Afrikaans	alkoof
IsiXhosa	igolongxa
Siswati	umkhoco
IsiNdebele	umrhohlomela
Synonym	i-alkhovu
Setswana	logabo
Sepedi	leobo
Synonym	alekhovufu
Tshivenda	alkhovuvu
Xitsonga	nkovotlaxikhaviso
Synonym	alikhovhu

anchor {for stability}

Afrikaans	anker
IsiXhosa	iankile
Siswati	sibophi
Synonym	sibopheleli
IsiNdebele	isibopheleli
Synonym	i-ankere
Setswana	lomapo
Synonym	tshetledi
Sepedi	sebofagantshi
Synonym	enkhara
Tshivenda	tshiṭanganyi
Synonym	tshiṭumanyi
Xitsonga	xitiyiso
Synonym	xibohelo

ant cap

Afrikaans	mierskerm
Synonym	mierskut
IsiXhosa	isithintelimbovane
Siswati	sivimbelincangozi
Synonym	sivimbelimuhlwa
IsiNdebele	isivimbelimuhlwa
Synonym	isikhandelimuhlwa
Setswana	sekganeladitshoswane
Sepedi	sethibelamohlwa
Tshivenda	tshithivhelamutshenzhe
Synonym	tshipilamutshenzhe
Xitsonga	xisivelamuhlwa
Synonym	xisivelamajenje

applied engineering

Afrikaans	toegepaste ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjinieli ngokwamakhondo
Siswati	bunjiniyela belwentiwomsebenti
Synonym	bunjiniyela bemakhono
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bokuphumelelisa amakhono
Setswana	boenjenere jwa tirisego
Sepedi	boentseneretirišo

Synonym	boentšeneretšhomišo
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa mashumisele
Synonym	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa kushumisele
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa matirhiselo

arcade

Afrikaans	arkade
Synonym	deurloop
IsiXhosa	indledlana enophahla
Synonym	iakheyidi
Siswati	umhume lonelupahla
Synonym	i-akheyidi
IsiNdebele	umrhwana ofulelweko
Synonym	i-akheyidi
Setswana	mogorogoro
Synonym	akheite
Sepedi	tselanagaremeago
Synonym	akheiti
Tshivenda	akheidi
Xitsonga	akhedi

architect

Afrikaans	argitek
IsiXhosa	umyilizakhiwo
Siswati	umcambisakhiwo
Synonym	umcambiplani
IsiNdebele	umtlami wamaplanu wemakhiwo
Setswana	moraladikago
Sepedi	mohlamadipolane
Synonym	moakhitheke
Tshivenda	muakhithekhithi
Synonym	muatshithekhithi
Xitsonga	mutshulatipulani wa miako
Synonym	n'watipulani wa miako

architectural engineering

Afrikaans	argitektoniese ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli boyilozakhiwo

Siswati	bunjiniyela belucambosakhiwo
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bokutlama imakhiwo
Setswana	boenjenere jwa boralodikago
Sepedi	boentšeneretlhamopolane
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha muakhithekhithi
Synonym	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa muatshithekhithi
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa miako

architecture

Afrikaans	argitektuur
Synonym	boukunde
IsiXhosa	ubugcisa boyilozakhiwo
Synonym	inzululwazi ngoyilozakhiwo
Siswati	buciko bekucamba sakhiwo
IsiNdebele	ubukghwari bokutlama imakhiwo
Setswana	boraladikago
Sepedi	boakhitheke
Synonym	bohlamadipolane
Tshivenda	vhutsila ha muolimakone
Synonym	vhutsila ha vhuolintende
Synonym	vhuakhithekhithi
Synonym	vhuatshithekhithi
Xitsonga	ntivavutshulatipulani bya miako

architrave

Afrikaans	argitraaf
Synonym	kosynlys
IsiXhosa	umhombiso womgubasi
Siswati	lifremu lelihlotjisiwe
Synonym	liguseni lelihlotjisiwe
IsiNdebele	umhlobiso wegoseni
Synonym	umkghabiso wegoseni
Setswana	lebalelo la kosene
Sepedi	morumokgabišo
Synonym	akhithereifi
Tshivenda	phendelafureme
Xitsonga	xikhavisarimba

areaway

Afrikaans

IsiXhosa

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Synonym

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

luggang**indawo yokungena kwigumbi****elingaphantsi komhlaba****indlela leya endlini yangaphasi****ubehlelo bomakhiwo ongaphasi****tselanaphetisi****lešobamoya****lešobaseetša****ndilagodi****mpfutla****area well**

Afrikaans

Synonym

IsiXhosa

Siswati

Synonym

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Tshivenda

Synonym

Xitsonga

oppervlakteput**terreinput****ungqameko****liguma****umtsangala****isirhodlwana somkhanyo****sekganelammu****sekgobapheko****tshithivhela****tshikhalamvulelo****xivandlanghubelo****arris**

Synonym

Afrikaans

Synonym

IsiXhosa

Synonym

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Synonym

Tshivenda

Synonym

Xitsonga

arris edge**skerprand****snyrand****uqoqo****umqolo****umngcengcema****umqoqo****mokhutlolo****morumontlhasehloa****arisi****mutalophandi****arisi****mahlanganantontswa****arris edge** → **arris****as-built drawing**

Afrikaans

Synonym

IsiXhosa

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Synonym

Setswana

Sepedi

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

soos-gebou-tekening**soosgeboutekening****uhlaziyoplani ngokwesakhiwo****lubuyeketo lwesakhiwomdvwebo****amatjhuguluko weplani enziwe emakhiweni****ukubuyekenza kweplani ngokomakhiwo****thalo-ka-seago****polanephetošwa****nyolonyedzatshifhafo****macincwa-hi-ku-akiwa****ashpit**

Afrikaans

Synonym

IsiXhosa

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Synonym

Setswana

Sepedi

Tshivenda

Synonym

Xitsonga

asput**askuil****isikhongozelithuthu****sikhangetelimlota****isibekelelimlotha****isikhongozelimlotha****bolorelo****bowelamolora****tshifaredzamiora****tshifaredzamilora****xihlengeletelankuma****astragal**

Afrikaans

Synonym

IsiXhosa

Synonym

Siswati

Synonym

IsiNdebele

Synonym

Setswana

Sepedi

Synonym

astragaal**kraallys****isivingci****isithinteli****sihlanganisitalo****sihlanganisiminyango****sihlanganisiminyango****i-astragali****sekopanyapati****sekopanyamabati****aseterakale**

Tshivenda	luvhembathanganyi
Synonym	astragala
Xitsonga	xisivelankhuhlano
Synonym	asitiragali

atrium

Afrikaans	atrium
Synonym	binnehof
IsiXhosa	iathriyam
Synonym	isingenisikukhanya kwisakhiwo esikhulu
Siswati	ihholo lengumhubhe
IsiNdebele	umrhoba wamarhalasi
Synonym	i-athriyam
Setswana	botsenasedi
Synonym	atheriamo
Sepedi	atheriamo
Synonym	atriamo
Synonym	sekgobagadiseyagodimo
Tshivenda	athriamu
Xitsonga	athiriyamu

attic

Afrikaans	solder
Synonym	solderkamer
Synonym	dakkamer
IsiXhosa	isololo
Synonym	iathiki
Synonym	igunjana eliseluphahleni
Siswati	ligumbi leliseluphahleni
IsiNdebele	ikumba esemfulelweni
Setswana	athiki
Sepedi	sekgobatlasethulelo
Synonym	athiki
Synonym	sekgobatlasetlhaka
Tshivenda	vhuralani
Synonym	athiki
Xitsonga	nturukwa
Synonym	kamaraxinturukwa

autonomous vehicle {electrical engineering}

Afrikaans	outonome voertuig
Synonym	selfbestuurvoertuig
IsiXhosa	imoto eziqhubayo
Synonym	imoto ezilawulayo
Siswati	imoto letishayelako
Synonym	imoto letilawulako
IsiNdebele	isithuthi esizikhambelako
Synonym	isikhwelo esizikhambelako
Synonym	isikhambisi esizitjhayelako
Setswana	seijesanaga
Sepedi	sefatanagaikotlela
Tshivenda	tshiendedzidilangula
Xitsonga	xipandzamanangamatifambisa

awning window

Afrikaans	sonskermvenster
Synonym	weerskermvenster
IsiXhosa	ifestile ekhabela phezulu
Siswati	lifasitelo lelidekukako
Synonym	lifasitelo leliphakamako
IsiNdebele	ifesidere elivulekela ngehla
Setswana	letlhabapheforiba
Sepedi	lefaseterepenoga
Tshivenda	fasiṭere la thephuthephu
Xitsonga	fasiterepfulelahenhla

axed arch

Afrikaans	gekapte boog
IsiXhosa	igophe
Synonym	iatshi
Siswati	i-ashi
Synonym	i-akhi
IsiNdebele	i-atjhi enegobela
Setswana	seoboketlo
Sepedi	kobitena
Synonym	sekaboratena
Tshivenda	tshiamokute
Xitsonga	aka ya switina

B

back siphonage

Afrikaans	terugheweling
Synonym	terughewelwerking
IsiXhosa	ubuyelomva logutyulo
Siswati	kuncandzeka kwemanti lanekungcola
Synonym	kubuyela emuva kwemanti lanekungcola
IsiNdebele	igelezelomva lokusilapheleko
Setswana	kelelelomorago
Sepedi	kelelomorago
Tshivenda	muelelakhumela
Xitsonga	nkhlukelandzhaku

back vent {plumbing}

Afrikaans	slukpyp
Synonym	isikhiphamoya
IsiXhosa	isithinteli buyelomva logutyulo
Siswati	liphayiphikuphefumulisa
IsiNdebele	iphayiphusiphefumulisi
Setswana	khemisimorago
Sepedi	sethibelakelelomorago
Tshivenda	tshibvisamunukho
Xitsonga	xisivelankhlukelandzhaku

balcony

Afrikaans	balkon
IsiXhosa	ibhalkhoni
Synonym	iveranda ephezulu
Siswati	livulande lelisetulu
Synonym	ibhalikhoni
IsiNdebele	amathuri aphezulu
Synonym	amawoba aphezulu
Setswana	mokatakogodimo
Sepedi	mathudigodimo
Synonym	palekhone
Tshivenda	tshiingamo
Synonym	balikhoni

Xitsonga	vhurandantlhandluko
Synonym	balikhoni

balloon framed wall

Afrikaans	houtraammuur
IsiXhosa	udonga oluyintsika
Siswati	luhlakamhhodlelo
IsiNdebele	ikghokgho
Synonym	umthelo
Setswana	kgatlapudula
Sepedi	sethekgamoago
Tshivenda	muhanga
Xitsonga	khumbixibaluni

baluster

Afrikaans	baluster
Synonym	styl
IsiXhosa	intsika emfutshane
Synonym	ibhalusta
Siswati	insika lemfishane
Synonym	ibhalusta
IsiNdebele	isika efitjhani
Synonym	ibhalusta
Setswana	matshegetso
Synonym	balusta
Sepedi	kokwanalepheko
Synonym	palusetere
Tshivenda	balastara
Xitsonga	phuphunsirhelelo
Synonym	balusitara

balustrade

Afrikaans	balustrade
IsiXhosa	ungqameko lokubambelela
Synonym	ibhalustreyidi
Siswati	insika yekusima
Synonym	ibhalustredi
IsiNdebele	umthangala webhalusta

Synonym	ibhalustreyidi
Setswana	maitshegetso
Sepedi	boikokotlelo
Synonym	palusetereiti
Tshivenda	balustradi
Xitsonga	xiphuphunsirhelelo
Synonym	balusitiredi

banister {stairway}

Synonym	bannister
Afrikaans	baluster
IsiXhosa	ungqameko lokubambeleva kwizitepusi
Synonym	ibhanista
Siswati	insika yekubambeleva etitepisini
Synonym	ibhanista
IsiNdebele	ububambeleva bebhavusa
Synonym	ibhanista
Setswana	maitshegetso
Sepedi	seikokotlelo
Tshivenda	banistara
Xitsonga	xikhomelelonaneke

bannister → banister

barge {support}

Afrikaans	barg
IsiXhosa	ibhaji
Synonym	isixhasiluphahla
Siswati	sisekelimngcengcema weluphahla
Synonym	ibhaji
IsiNdebele	isisekelimqomqomfulelo
Setswana	baje
Sepedi	sethekgathlaka
Synonym	sethekgathulelo
Tshivenda	tshitsireledzi
Xitsonga	baji

barge board

Afrikaans	windveer
IsiXhosa	ibhodi yebhaji
Synonym	ibhodi esisikhuselimaplanga
Siswati	ibhodi lesisekelimngcengcema weluphahla
Synonym	ibhodi yebhaji
IsiNdebele	ibhodi yesisekelimqomqomfulelo
Setswana	botobaje
Sepedi	pototšhireletšo
Synonym	patšepoto
Tshivenda	bodotsireledzi
Xitsonga	bajibodo

baseboard

Afrikaans	vloerlys
IsiXhosa	isiketingi
Siswati	siphetsalubondza lesiphasi
Synonym	siketingi
IsiNdebele	umphethoboda ophasi
Synonym	isiketinghi
Setswana	bototlase
Synonym	seketing
Sepedi	sekheithing
Tshivenda	sketihi
Xitsonga	xiketin'i
Synonym	besibodo

base course

Afrikaans	voetlaag
Synonym	kroonlaag
IsiXhosa	isandlalelo sepavmente
Siswati	siyilo lesimahhadlahadla
IsiNdebele	umqinisisisekelo wepheyivimente
Setswana	boalotlase
Sepedi	boalokgwara
Tshivenda	mbembamutheo
Xitsonga	khoso ya tshaku

base shoe {flooring}

Afrikaans	voetlat
IsiXhosa	umphetho wesiketingi
Synonym	umqukumbelo wesiketingi
Synonym	umququmbelo wesiketingi
Siswati	siphelelisi sesiphetsalubondza
Synonym	sihlanganisisiphetfo selubondza
IsiNdebele	sihlanganisi somphethoboda nomgangadelo
Synonym	sihlanganisi somphethoboda nefluru
Setswana	kotadikotlase
Sepedi	seapešasekheithing
Tshivenda	phendelasketini
Xitsonga	xikhavisatshaku
Synonym	xisasekisatshaku

bat {brick}

Afrikaans	passteen
IsiXhosa	isitena esicandwe ngokobude
Siswati	sitini lesiganyuliwe
Synonym	sitini lesiphunguliwe
IsiNdebele	isitina esiphunguliweko
Synonym	ibhethi
Setswana	setenathwane
Synonym	bete
Sepedi	setenamankgagane
Tshivenda	tshidinakhudanyamulemalema
Xitsonga	xitinamangadyana

batt {fibreglass}

Afrikaans	matras
IsiXhosa	ifayibhaglasu yokhuselozakhiwo
Siswati	sivikelisimokushisa
IsiNdebele	i-insuleyitha emlumani
Setswana	sebugakago
Sepedi	kobotšhireletšakago
Tshivenda	tshilangulamufhiso
Xitsonga	nkumbamasirhelelamuako

batten {wood}

Afrikaans	lat
Synonym	klamp
Synonym	strook
IsiXhosa	iplanga elide elimxinwa
Siswati	libalelo
Synonym	lutfungo
IsiNdebele	ibalelo elincani
Setswana	lebalelo
Sepedi	palelo
Tshivenda	mbalelo
Xitsonga	rimbalelo

batter {wall}

Afrikaans	terughelling
Synonym	walsskuinste
IsiXhosa	udonga olulithambeka
Siswati	sikhalakutjeka kwelubondza
IsiNdebele	ihlangothi leboda elitjhigamileko
Setswana	loseka
Synonym	batha
Sepedi	sekgobatshekamo
Tshivenda	mutsheṭo
Xitsonga	muceto

bay window

Afrikaans	erker
Synonym	komvenster
IsiXhosa	ifestile ephumele ngaphandle
Siswati	lifasitelo leliphumele ngaphandle
IsiNdebele	ifesidere eliphumele ngaphandle
Setswana	lerotoga
Sepedi	lefaseterempopotlo
Synonym	lefaseteretšweledi
Tshivenda	fasit̃erebambukwa
Xitsonga	fasiteremphohlo



beam {support}

Afrikaans	balk
IsiXhosa	umqadi
Siswati	insika levundlile
IsiNdebele	ibhimu
Setswana	tlhomoso
Synonym	lerapa
Sepedi	sethekgithapamo
Synonym	pimo
Tshivenda	bimu
Xitsonga	bimi

bearing wall

Afrikaans	dramuur
Synonym	draagmuur
IsiXhosa	isisekelisakhiwo
Siswati	sisekelisakhiwo
Synonym	sisimisakhiwo
IsiNdebele	ibodasisekeli
Setswana	lerwala
Sepedi	lebotothekgi
Tshivenda	luvhondokhwali
Xitsonga	khumbi ro rhwala

berm

Afrikaans	berm
IsiXhosa	induli enguzenzele
Synonym	uqolo olunguzenzele
Siswati	lugidzi lwekwentiwa
Synonym	lusentse lwekwentiwa
IsiNdebele	umndunduma
Setswana	potwana
Synonym	totoma - itirelo
Sepedi	ntotomamaitirelo
Tshivenda	ndundumandangamaqi
Xitsonga	xihungutankhukhulo

bevel {instrument}

Afrikaans	swaaihaak
Synonym	swei
IsiXhosa	ibhevele
Siswati	ibheveli
IsiNdebele	isikwere esivulekako
Synonym	ibheveli
Setswana	sebetlakhutlo
Synonym	bevele
Sepedi	sekweretshekamo
Synonym	pefele
Tshivenda	bevele
Xitsonga	bevhele

bifold door

Afrikaans	voudeur
Synonym	opvoudeur
IsiXhosa	ucango olusongeka kabini
Siswati	sivalo lesigocekako
Synonym	sivalogobeka
IsiNdebele	umnyango obhincekako
Synonym	ibadi elibhincekako
Setswana	lebati la mamenopedi
Sepedi	lebatimenegagobedi
Tshivenda	vothiphehwakavhili
Xitsonga	rivantimpetsekambirhi

billet

Afrikaans	knuppellys
IsiXhosa	ibhilethi
Synonym	umqadi wesinyithi
Siswati	ibhilethi
IsiNdebele	ibhilethi
Setswana	bilete
Sepedi	pilete
Tshivenda	bilethe
Xitsonga	biliti

bitumen

Afrikaans	bitumen
IsiXhosa	itela
Synonym	itha
Synonym	ibhitumeni
Siswati	tiyela
Synonym	sikontiyela
IsiNdebele	isikontiri
Setswana	nkgotuwe
Synonym	bitšhumene
Sepedi	sekontiri
Tshivenda	tshigontiri
Synonym	bithumene
Xitsonga	xikontiri

bleeding {concrete}

Afrikaans	bloei
IsiXhosa	ungcwengeko
Siswati	kutomisakufoma kwakhonkholo
IsiNdebele	ukuphefumula kwekhonkhridi
Setswana	motswenatsweno
Sepedi	runya
Tshivenda	tsitsimo
Xitsonga	mpfempfo

blinding {layer of concrete}

Afrikaans	slytlaag
IsiXhosa	isandlelelo sesilebhu
Siswati	sendlalelosiyilo
IsiNdebele	isilebhesendlalelo
Synonym	isilebhemleyo
Setswana	boaletso
Sepedi	boalo
Tshivenda	luvhembathangi
Xitsonga	khonkiretiandlalelo

blind nailing

Afrikaans	blindbespykering
Synonym	versteekte bespykering
IsiXhosa	ukubethelela isikhonkwane sifihlakale
Siswati	lubetselosipikili lolufihlakele
Synonym	lubetselosipikili lolungabonakali
IsiNdebele	ukubethela isipikiri sifihleke
Synonym	ukubethela isipikiri singabonakali
Setswana	kokoteloteng
Sepedi	bokokotelwafihlwa
Tshivenda	muombelokhunye
Xitsonga	nswaswametaxipikiri
Synonym	ndzondzometaxipikiri

block

Afrikaans	blok
IsiXhosa	ibhloko
Siswati	ibhulokhi
IsiNdebele	ibhlogo
Setswana	boloko
Sepedi	poloko
Tshivenda	buloko
Xitsonga	buloko

block out <n.>

Afrikaans	uitblokking
IsiXhosa	ushiyosikhewu kulwakhiwo
Siswati	indzawo lengakafaneli kukhonkhwa
IsiNdebele	isivembelikhonkhridi
Setswana	bothibelwa
Sepedi	sekgobahlokakhonkoriti
Tshivenda	tshikhalatsiedzwa
Xitsonga	xivandlankakhonkhireti

blotter

Afrikaans	monsterneming
IsiXhosa	ukumbela ukusampula umhlaba
Synonym	ukumba



Siswati	kuhlatiya umhlaba
Synonym	kusampula umhlaba
IsiNdebele	ukuhlaziya ihlabathi
Synonym	ukusampula ihlabathi
Setswana	phato
Sepedi	go bora
Synonym	poro
Tshivenda	vhubwangingo
Synonym	vhubwelangingo
Xitsonga	mbhoramisava

blueprint <n.>

Afrikaans	bloudruk
IsiXhosa	umfanekiso ngqo
Synonym	umcephe ucandiwe
Siswati	umfanekisontfo
Synonym	sitfombentfo
IsiNdebele	iphephamgwalo
Setswana	kgatisotheo
Sepedi	kgatišothalwa
Tshivenda	pulanendovhololwa
Xitsonga	khopi ya pulani

blue staking <n.>

Afrikaans	markering
IsiXhosa	ukuphawula okungaphantsi komhlaba
Siswati	kubekisa
Synonym	kubeka luphawu
IsiNdebele	ukubekisa kokungaphasi komhlaba
Setswana	botshwayadikepelwa
Sepedi	tshwaotlhahlo
Tshivenda	tsumbathemamveledziso
Synonym	tswayothemamveledziso
Xitsonga	xilemukisaxiyimbelwa

bonnet roof

Afrikaans	kapdak
IsiXhosa	upahla oluneveranda

Siswati	luphahlajikelele lolusavulande
IsiNdebele	umfulelo osamathuri
Setswana	thulelo ya bonete
Sepedi	tlhakatšhollelahlakorene
Synonym	thulelotšhollelahlakorene
Tshivenda	ṭhanga ya bashasha
Synonym	ṭhanga ya bonethe
Xitsonga	lwangutlhandlekelano
Synonym	lwanguxibonete

boom {mounted on e.g. a truck, vehicle}

Afrikaans	kraanarm
IsiXhosa	ilori esisifunquli
Siswati	ilorisiphakamisi
Synonym	silayishi
IsiNdebele	ilorisigugi
Setswana	seroritsogwana
Sepedi	loritsogwana
Tshivenda	tshiendedzimagagule
Xitsonga	xitlakuleri

boom {access control}

Afrikaans	sluitboom
Synonym	sperboom
Synonym	valboom
IsiXhosa	umvalo
Siswati	umcabosilawulititfutsi
Synonym	umvalosilawulititfutsi
IsiNdebele	isiqabeliinkoloyi
Synonym	isivimbeliinkoloyi
Synonym	isikhandeliinkoloyi
Setswana	mopakwana
Sepedi	letsogwanapheko
Tshivenda	bango
Synonym	bumu
Xitsonga	xihingandlela

bottom plate

Afrikaans	onderplaat
Synonym	bodemplaat
IsiXhosa	umqadi osisisekelodonga olwahlulayo
Siswati	likabha lelivundle phasi
IsiNdebele	ibhimu ebuwundla
Setswana	papetlatlase
Sepedi	tšhipifasethapamo
Tshivenda	bumu ya maalo
Xitsonga	mhandziandlalelo

bowstring truss

Afrikaans	boogsnaarkap
IsiXhosa	ikapu elibusaphetha
Synonym	ikapu elibugophe
Siswati	luphahlasabutjoki
IsiNdebele	igobela lekapa
Setswana	tlhampi ya ditlhomeso
Sepedi	tlhakakobi
Synonym	tlhakasekabora
Tshivenda	ṭhanganyedzavhura
Xitsonga	lwanguxivurha
Synonym	lwanguxipendzana

breaker panel

Afrikaans	stroombrekerpaneel
IsiXhosa	ibhokisi yombane
Siswati	sigubhu segezi
IsiNdebele	isigubhu segezi
Synonym	ibhoksi legezi
Setswana	bogolaganyetso
Sepedi	lepokisimohlagase
Tshivenda	tshibogisinyisedzi
Xitsonga	phanelexihangalasi

brick guard

Afrikaans	baksteenskerm
Synonym	baksteenvangnet
IsiXhosa	isigangizitena

Siswati

IsiNdebele
Setswana
Sepedi
Tshivenda
Xitsonga

sivimbelititini

isivimbeliintina
sesireletsaditena
sešireletšatena
tshithivhelatshidina
ritavalaswitina

brick ledge

Afrikaans	steenlys
IsiXhosa	isandlalelizitena
Siswati	sisekelilubondza lwangaphandle
IsiNdebele	isisekeliintina
Setswana	bokotamelotena
Sepedi	boalelotena
Tshivenda	mutheo wa tshidina
Synonym	maalo a tshidina
Xitsonga	vuandlalelaxitina

brick lintel

Afrikaans	baksteenlatei
IsiXhosa	ilentele
Siswati	lilenteli lesitini
IsiNdebele	ilendlela lesitina
Setswana	llentlele
Sepedi	lentheletena
Synonym	lenthele
Tshivenda	ḽintheḽe ya tshidina
Xitsonga	lendleleswitina

brick mould

Afrikaans	steenvorm
IsiXhosa	isivalizikhewu phakathi kodonga nomgubasi
Siswati	sivalitikhala
Synonym	sivalitisele
IsiNdebele	isivaliinkhala
Synonym	isivalimatjhuba
Setswana	sekabatena
Sepedi	morumokgabišo



Tshivenda **tshidinamafanedza**
Xitsonga **ridakandzemo**

brick mould

Afrikaans **steenvorm**
IsiXhosa **ibhokisi yezitena**
Synonym **iforom yezitena**
Siswati **iforomu**
IsiNdebele **iforomo**
Setswana **sebopelatena**
Synonym **foromo**
Sepedi **foromo**
Synonym **sebopatena**
Tshivenda **foromo**
Xitsonga **foromo**

brick tie

Afrikaans **steenbinder**
IsiXhosa **isibambimadonga**
Siswati **sihlanganisitibondza**
IsiNdebele **sihlanganisimaboda**
Synonym **sihlanganisimithangala**
Setswana **segokatena**
Sepedi **setlematena**
Tshivenda **tshivhofhazwidina**
Xitsonga **xibohaswitina**

bridge

Afrikaans **brug**
IsiXhosa **ibhulorho**
Siswati **libhuloho**
IsiNdebele **ibhlorho**
Setswana **moratho**
Synonym **motshelakgabo**
Synonym **letsibogo**
Sepedi **letšibogo**
Synonym **leporogo**
Synonym **moratho**
Tshivenda **muratho**

Synonym **biridzhi**
Synonym **buroho**
Xitsonga **buloho**

bridge deck

Afrikaans **brugdek**
IsiXhosa **umphezulu webhulorho**
Siswati **lingetulu lelibhuloho**
IsiNdebele **ilingaphezulu lebhlorho**
Setswana **magetla a moratho**
Synonym **magetla a letsibogo**
Sepedi **bogodimoporogo**
Tshivenda **luṭa lwa buroho**
Xitsonga **tafula ra buloho**

bridging {stability and load distribution}

Afrikaans **stutting**
IsiXhosa **ukuxhasa**
Siswati **kungcingca**
Synonym **kukhonkha**
IsiNdebele **ukuqinisa**
Setswana **tshetlelo**
Sepedi **mokgwakgwahlišo**
Synonym **mokgwatlišo**
Tshivenda **vhukhwaṭhisi**
Xitsonga **nseketelo**

buck {subframe}

Afrikaans **bok**
IsiXhosa **isibambelingubasi**
Siswati **lifremunchanti**
Synonym **sisekelifremu**
IsiNdebele **isisekelifremu**
Setswana **letshegapati**
Sepedi **sethekgakoseni**
Tshivenda **mutheo**
Xitsonga **rimbatsongo**

building code

Afrikaans	boukode
IsiXhosa	imithetho yezokwakha
Siswati	imitsetfo yetekwakha yamasipala
IsiNdebele	imithetjhwana yezokwakha yakwamasipala
Setswana	khouto ya dikago
Sepedi	melawanakago
Tshivenda	mulayo wa kufhatele
Xitsonga	milawuxikatsa ya vuaki

building paper

Afrikaans	boupapier
IsiXhosa	iphepha lokwakha
Siswati	liphepha lekwakha
IsiNdebele	iphepha lokwakha
Setswana	pampiri ya dikago
Sepedi	pampirikagotšhireletši
Tshivenda	bambibiritsireledzi
Xitsonga	phepha ro aka

built-up roof

Afrikaans	gelaagde dak
Synonym	opgeboude dak
IsiXhosa	uphahla olwalekiweyo
Siswati	lupahla lolungimibekelo
Synonym	lupahla lolwendlalekile
IsiNdebele	umfulelo olakanyeneko
Synonym	umfulelo omalarhalarha
Setswana	thulelelogodimo
Sepedi	tlhakagodimo
Synonym	thulelogodimo
Tshivenda	ṭhanganyengedzedzwa
Synonym	ṭhanganyingwa
Xitsonga	lwanguxileyara

butterfly roof

Afrikaans	vlinderdak
IsiXhosa	uphahla olububhabhathane

Siswati	luphahlasaluvivane
IsiNdebele	umfulelo osaviyaviyani
Setswana	thulelorurubele
Sepedi	tlhakarurubele
Synonym	thulelorurubele
Tshivenda	ṭhanganyedzatshisusu
Xitsonga	lwanguxiphaphatana

butt joint

Afrikaans	stuikvoeg
Synonym	stootvoeg
Synonym	stuiklas
IsiXhosa	ukudibana ngqo
Synonym	ukuhlangana ngqo
Siswati	lilunga-ngco
Synonym	kuhlangana-ngco
IsiNdebele	isihlanganisipatsi
Synonym	ijoyinipatsi
Setswana	molomaganyo
Sepedi	makopanothwii
Tshivenda	tshiṭanganyi
Synonym	tshiṭumanyi
Xitsonga	nhlanganisamakun'wini

buttress {reinforcement}

Afrikaans	steunmuur
Synonym	beer
IsiXhosa	isomelezi
Synonym	isizinzisi
Siswati	insikalubondza
Synonym	sisekelalubondza
IsiNdebele	isisekelimthangala
Synonym	isisekeliboda
Setswana	letshegopota
Sepedi	kokwana
Synonym	leboto
Tshivenda	thikhaluvhondo
Xitsonga	xiseketelakhumbi



buttress → counterfort

bypass {road}

Afrikaans	verbypad
Synonym	omweg
IsiXhosa	indlela ecwezelayo
Synonym	indlela ephephayo
Siswati	umgwaco logegako
IsiNdebele	indlela egegedako
Synonym	indlela ekhamba ngeqadi
Setswana	tselakekologi
Synonym	tselakefogi
Sepedi	tselakefogo
Tshivenda	badaphambuwi
Xitsonga	mpapalato
Synonym	nceceleto

bypass doors

Afrikaans	skuifdeure
Synonym	glydeure
IsiXhosa	iingcango eziphambanayo
Siswati	tivalo letiphambanako
IsiNdebele	iminyango ephambanako
Setswana	mabati-mafapaani
Sepedi	mabatifapanyi
Tshivenda	mahothibudekana
Xitsonga	timbatimpapalatano
Synonym	timbatinceceletano

C

CAD → computer-aided design

caisson {a watertight retaining structure}

Afrikaans	caisson
IsiXhosa	ikheyisini
Siswati	ikhayisoni
IsiNdebele	ikhayisoni

Setswana	kheisene
Sepedi	kheisene
Tshivenda	kheisoni
Xitsonga	xitlhengusamati
Synonym	khayisoni

camber {arched surface}

Afrikaans	kromming
Synonym	ronding
IsiXhosa	ukukekela kwendlela
Siswati	lidvundvu
IsiNdebele	umndundumana oligobela
Setswana	kukumuru
Sepedi	mmotwanatsela
Synonym	khemba
Tshivenda	nyolokhulungwa
Synonym	khemba
Xitsonga	xihukuva

cantilever {beam}

Afrikaans	kantelbalk
Synonym	vrydraer
IsiXhosa	umqadi oxhaswe calanye
Synonym	intsika exhaswe calanye
Siswati	likabha lelilengako
IsiNdebele	ibhimu elengako
Setswana	lelele
Sepedi	moagokopo
Synonym	moagoriba
Tshivenda	bimuthikhwathungo
Xitsonga	gomumuako

cased window → sash window

casement

Synonym	casement window
Afrikaans	swaairaam
IsiXhosa	ifestile evulekela ecaleni

Synonym	ifestile ekhabela ecaleni
Siswati	lifasitelo lelivulekela eceleni
IsiNdebele	ifesidere elivulekela ngeqadi
Setswana	phefisi
Sepedi	lefaseterepulelothoko
Tshivenda	fasiṭeremvulelalurumbu
Xitsonga	fasiterepfulelatihelo

casement window → casement

cast-in-place <adj.>

Synonym	cast-in-situ
Afrikaans	op die perseel gegiet
Synonym	ter plaatse gegiet
IsiXhosa	umakhelw' esizeni
Synonym	umakhelw'esayithini
Siswati	makhelwendzaweni yesakhiwo
Synonym	makhelendzaweni yekwakha
IsiNdebele	umakhelwendaweni
Setswana	-letlhamelwasetsheng
Synonym	-popelwasetsheng
Sepedi	hlametšwegolefelong
Synonym	agetšwegolefelong
Tshivenda	tshisikwapo
Xitsonga	endlelwavuakelweni

cast-in-situ → cast-in-place

caulking {sealing}

Afrikaans	kalfaatwerk
Synonym	afseëlwerk
Synonym	kalfatering
IsiXhosa	ukutywina
Siswati	kutfwebebisa
Synonym	kuvala
IsiNdebele	ukuvalabunamathisela
Setswana	dikabo
Sepedi	go thiba

Synonym	go tswalela
Tshivenda	vhushati
Synonym	tshishati
Xitsonga	ndzemo

cavity wall

Afrikaans	hol muur
Synonym	spoumuur
IsiXhosa	undongambini ocandwe sisikhewu
Siswati	umkhatsitibondza
IsiNdebele	umthangala onomrhoso
Setswana	lobotaphago
Sepedi	sekgalagareboto
Tshivenda	luvhondobako
Xitsonga	khumbi ra vangwa

ceiling

Afrikaans	plafon
IsiXhosa	isilingi
Siswati	isilingi
IsiNdebele	isilinghi
Setswana	siling
Sepedi	siling
Synonym	tšhiratlhaka
Tshivenda	siḽiḽi
Xitsonga	silin'i

Celotex {fibrous board}

Afrikaans	Celotex
IsiXhosa	iSelotheksi
Siswati	Iselothksi
IsiNdebele	iSelotheksi
Setswana	Silothekese
Sepedi	Celotex
Tshivenda	Celotex
Xitsonga	Celotex

cement mortar

Afrikaans	sementdagha
Synonym	sementmengsel
IsiXhosa	udaka lwesamente
Siswati	ludzaka lwasemende
IsiNdebele	idaka lesamende
Setswana	leragasamente
Synonym	takasamente
Sepedi	taka
Tshivenda	daka
Synonym	musuko wa semennde
Xitsonga	ridaka ra semende

ceramic tile

Afrikaans	keramiekteël
IsiXhosa	ithayili yeseramikhi
Siswati	lithayili lelibumba
Synonym	lithayili leseramikhi
IsiNdebele	ithayili leseramikhi
Setswana	thaele ya seramiki
Sepedi	thaeleseramiki
Tshivenda	thaili ya seramiki
Xitsonga	thayili ya seramiki

cesspipe → soil pipe**chase**

Afrikaans	groef
Synonym	muurgleuf
Synonym	gleuf
IsiXhosa	umsele wemibhobho
Siswati	umsele
Synonym	umgodzi
Synonym	umkhoco
IsiNdebele	umsele wamaphayiphu
Setswana	moseto
Synonym	mogwao
Sepedi	moseto

Tshivenda**Xitsonga****musele****nkovotlantilamuakweni****chemical engineering**

Afrikaans	chemiese ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bemichiza
Synonym	ubunjineli beekhemikhali
Siswati	bunjiniyela betemakhemikhali
Synonym	bunjiniyela betebutsi
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezamakhemikhali
Setswana	boenjenere jwa khemikhale
Sepedi	boentšenerekhemikhale
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa khemikhaḽa
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa tikhemikali

chipboard

Afrikaans	spaanderbord
IsiXhosa	ibhodi eyenziwe ngeenkcwela
Synonym	itshiphubhodi
Siswati	ibhodi yesodasi
IsiNdebele	ibhodi yekafu
Setswana	botofofora
Synonym	botofafara
Sepedi	potofoforega
Synonym	tšhipipoto
Tshivenda	tshipibodo
Xitsonga	chipibodo

civil engineering

Afrikaans	siviele ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bezokwakha
Siswati	bunjiniyela betekwakha
Synonym	bunjiniyelatakihiwo
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezokwakha
Setswana	boenjenere jwa dikago
Sepedi	boentšenerekakanyokago
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa siviḽi
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa vumaki

cladding

Afrikaans	bekleding
IsiXhosa	umalekosihombisi
Siswati	umhlobisosakhiwo
IsiNdebele	umhlobisomnamathiselo
Synonym	umkghabisomakhelelo
Setswana	thitelontle
Sepedi	seapešamoago
Tshivenda	vhunamokhavhiso
Xitsonga	xisirhelelankhavisakhumbi

clamp → cramp**clerestory**

Afrikaans	bobeuk
Synonym	daklantern
IsiXhosa	ifestile yophahla olukrobe kolunye
Siswati	lifasitelo lelingephasi kweluphahla
IsiNdebele	ifesidere elingenzasi komfulelo
Setswana	letlhabaphefagodimo
Synonym	tleleresetori
Sepedi	lefaseterelekeleke
Synonym	tleresetori
Tshivenda	klerestori
Xitsonga	tlileresitori

clerestory roof

Afrikaans	bobeukdak
IsiXhosa	uphahla olukrobe kolunye
Siswati	luphahla lolunemafasitelo
IsiNdebele	umfulelo onamafesidere
Setswana	letlhabaphefothulelong
Synonym	tleleresetorithulelong
Sepedi	tlhakatsepamolekeleke
Synonym	thulelotsepamoleke
Tshivenda	thanga ya klerestori
Xitsonga	lwangu ra tlileresitori

coastal engineering

Afrikaans	kusingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bezonxweme
Siswati	bunjiniyela betelugu
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere beligu
Setswana	boenjenere jwa lobopo
Sepedi	boentsenerebopo
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa khunzikhunzini
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa le ribuweni

collapsible door

Afrikaans	voudeur
Synonym	opvoudeur
IsiXhosa	ucango olusongekayo
Siswati	sivalomficito
Synonym	sivalokostina
IsiNdebele	umnyango obhincekako
Synonym	ibadi elibhincekako
Setswana	lebatilegonyedi
Sepedi	lebatiphuthwa
Tshivenda	vothikhwethekani
Xitsonga	rivantixikositina

collar {roof}

Afrikaans	kraag
Synonym	bek
IsiXhosa	isinqandikuvuza
Synonym	isithintelikuvuza
Siswati	sivimbelakuvuta
Synonym	sivimbelamanti
Synonym	ikhola
IsiNdebele	isikhandelimanzi
Setswana	motsulloko
Sepedi	kholara
Tshivenda	kholara
Xitsonga	kholoro

compaction {construction material}

Afrikaans	verdigting
Synonym	kompaktering
IsiXhosa	ukugangatha
Siswati	kungcingca
IsiNdebele	ukugangadela
Synonym	ukudzidlhela
Setswana	kato
Sepedi	go bata
Synonym	go kikitela
Tshivenda	mugagadedzo
Xitsonga	nghandlo

computer-aided design

Acronym	CAD
Afrikaans	rekenaargesteunde ontwerp
IsiXhosa	uyilo ngekhompyutha
Siswati	luhlelomodvwebo lwangcondvomshini
Synonym	kucamba ngangcondvomshini
IsiNdebele	umtlamo owenziwe ngomtjhiningqondo
Synonym	umtlamo owenziwe ngekhomphyutha
Setswana	moralo-ka-khomphiutha
Synonym	thalo-ka-khomphiuta
Sepedi	moakanyetšo ka khomphyutha
Tshivenda	nyolo thusedzwa nga khomphyutha
Xitsonga	dizayini hi khomphyutara

computer engineering

Afrikaans	rekenaaringenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bezekhompyutha
Siswati	bunjiniyela betekhompiyutha
Synonym	bunjiniyela betengcondvomshini
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezemitjhiningqondo
Synonym	ubunjiniyere bezamakhomphyutha
Setswana	boenjenere jwa dikhomphiutha
Sepedi	boentsenerekhomphyutha
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa khomphyutha
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa khomphyutara

concrete

Afrikaans	beton
IsiXhosa	ikonkriti
Siswati	khonkholo
IsiNdebele	ikhonkhridi
Setswana	konkereite
Sepedi	khonkhoriti
Tshivenda	khonkhirithi
Xitsonga	khonkhele
Synonym	khonkhireti

concrete pump

Afrikaans	betonpomp
IsiXhosa	isimpompikonkriti
Siswati	sifutsikhonkholo
Synonym	simpompikhonkholo
IsiNdebele	isipompikhonkhridi
Setswana	pompo ya konkereite
Sepedi	pompokhonkhoriti
Tshivenda	bommo ya khonkhirithi
Xitsonga	pompo ya khonkhireti

conduit

Afrikaans	leipyp
IsiXhosa	umbhobho weengcingo zombane
Siswati	liphayiphi lekushubha
Synonym	ikhonduyithi
IsiNdebele	iphayiphu lokutjhubhela
Synonym	ikhonjuwithi
Setswana	peipiphemedi
Sepedi	phaephetšhupela
Synonym	khontšuwiti
Tshivenda	tshitsireledzathambo
Synonym	khonduwenathi
Xitsonga	phayiphitintambu



construction

Afrikaans	konstruksie
Synonym	bouwerk
IsiXhosa	ukwakha
Synonym	ulwakhiwo
Siswati	kwakha
IsiNdebele	ukwakha
Setswana	kago
Synonym	boago
Sepedi	boagi
Synonym	kago
Sesotho	kaho
Tshivenda	vhufhaṭi
Xitsonga	vuaki

construction engineering

Afrikaans	konstruksie-ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bokwakha
Siswati	bunjiniyela betekwakha
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezokwakha
Setswana	boenjenere jwa dikago
Synonym	boenjenereboago
Sepedi	boentšenerekago
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa vhufhaṭi
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa vuaki

control engineering

Afrikaans	beheeringenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bezolawulomitshini
Siswati	bunjiniyela betekulawula
Synonym	bunjiniyela betekuhlelembisa
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezokulawula
Setswana	boenjenere jwa ditlhamaganyane
Sepedi	boentšeneremananeotshepedišo
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa vhulauli
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa vulawuri

control joint

Afrikaans	beheerlas
IsiXhosa	isithintelizintanda
Siswati	silawulikuchekeka
Synonym	sincandzakuchekeka
IsiNdebele	isilawulikuthathamba
Synonym	isivimbelikugazuka
Synonym	isivimbelikusasamba
Setswana	kgokaganotaolo
Synonym	tomaganotaolo
Sepedi	seswarantšhamalokollo
Tshivenda	ndaulaṭhanganyo
Synonym	ṭhanganyondangamitwe
Xitsonga	mahlanganavulawuri

coping {protective cap}

Afrikaans	dekstrook
Synonym	deklaag
IsiXhosa	umqukumbelo wodonga
Synonym	umphetho wodonga
Siswati	sivikelilubondza
Synonym	sivikelimanti
IsiNdebele	isivikelisakhiwo
Synonym	isivimbelisakhiwo
Setswana	kuane
Sepedi	sešireletši
Tshivenda	tshitibo
Xitsonga	xibvimbo

corbel

Afrikaans	karbeel
Synonym	korbeel
IsiXhosa	ikhobheli
Siswati	ikhobheli
IsiNdebele	ikhobheli
Setswana	khobebe
Sepedi	khopele
Tshivenda	khobeḽe
Xitsonga	khobebe



corner bead

Afrikaans	hoekkraallys
Synonym	hoekkraal
IsiXhosa	isihombisizikona
Synonym	isomelezizikona
Siswati	sihlobisimakhona
IsiNdebele	isihlobisimakhona
Synonym	isihlobisimahugu
Setswana	setiisakhutlo
Sepedi	sekgwahlišakhutlo
Synonym	setiishakhutlo
Tshivenda	tshipendeli
Xitsonga	xikhavisayinhla

cornice

Afrikaans	kroonlys
IsiXhosa	ikhonisi
Siswati	umphetfo wesilngi
Synonym	ikhonisi
IsiNdebele	umhlobisomphetho wesilinghi
Synonym	ikhonisi
Setswana	khonisi
Sepedi	khonisi
Tshivenda	khonisi
Xitsonga	khonisi

counterfort

Synonym	buttress
Afrikaans	beer
Synonym	stutbeer
Synonym	steunmuur
IsiXhosa	isixhasidonga
Siswati	sisimisi
IsiNdebele	isiqinisi sesisekeliboda
Setswana	letshegopota
Sepedi	sethekgamoago
Synonym	kokwaneleboto
Tshivenda	tshitikaluvhondo
Xitsonga	xitiyisakhumbi

course {roof}

Afrikaans	laag
IsiXhosa	ikhosi
Siswati	lufulelomashingili
IsiNdebele	umfulelo wamatjhingili
Setswana	maalo
Sepedi	morulelohlatlagano
Tshivenda	khoso
Synonym	mutshilinzhi wa zwiḽeiti
Xitsonga	khoso

cramp

Synonym	clamp
Afrikaans	klamp
Synonym	kramp
IsiXhosa	isidibanisi
Synonym	isibambi
Synonym	iklempu
Siswati	sichumanisi
Synonym	iklempu
Synonym	sihlanganisi
IsiNdebele	sihlanganisi
Synonym	itlempe
Setswana	tlamanyi
Synonym	segokaganyi
Sepedi	kherempe
Synonym	tlelempe
Tshivenda	klempe
Xitsonga	tlilempe

crane

Afrikaans	kraan
Synonym	hyskraan
IsiXhosa	isilenge
Synonym	isifunquli kulwakhiwo
Siswati	ikhreyini
IsiNdebele	umaguga
Synonym	ikhreyini
Setswana	setlhatlosi



Sepedi	khareini
Tshivenda	tshigaguli
Xitsonga	khireni

crank

Afrikaans	krukstaaf
Synonym	kruk
IsiXhosa	umphambo wokujija
Synonym	ikhrenki
Siswati	umkhrenko
IsiNdebele	isijikisi
Synonym	umkrenko
Setswana	mokerenke
Sepedi	mokerenke
Synonym	kherenke
Synonym	mokerenko
Sesotho	kerenke
Tshivenda	khrenke
Xitsonga	mukiringi

cricket {roof}

Afrikaans	rigdakkie
Synonym	afleidak
IsiXhosa	isiphambukisimanzi
Siswati	silawulimanti seluphahla
Synonym	ikhrikhethi
IsiNdebele	isilawulimanzi somfulelo
Setswana	sefaposametsi
Sepedi	sefapošameetse
Synonym	sephayameetse
Tshivenda	tshipambusamaḓi
Synonym	tshikhelusamaḓi
Xitsonga	khirikhete

cripple {building frame}

Synonym	cripple jack rafter
Afrikaans	kruppelstut
IsiXhosa	ikhripuli kulwakhiwo

Siswati	lifremu lelifishane
Synonym	ikhriphuli
IsiNdebele	isisekelisahlukanisi
Setswana	setshegetsi
Synonym	jeke
Sepedi	khiriphole
Synonym	sethekgi
Tshivenda	luvhondotshiḽahe
Xitsonga	phuphumanghimana

cripple jack rafter → cripple

cross bridging

Afrikaans	kruisstutting
IsiXhosa	ukuxhasa ngokunqamlezisa
Siswati	tiparagosiphambano
IsiNdebele	isiparagosiphambano
Setswana	tshetleditshekagano
Sepedi	thekgoputlano
Tshivenda	tshibarago
Xitsonga	xiseketelahingakanyo

cross gable

Afrikaans	dwarsgewel
IsiXhosa	uphahla olunqamlezileyo
Synonym	uphahla olubumnqamlezo
Siswati	luphahlasiphambano
IsiNdebele	igebulisiphambano
Setswana	marulelo a momagano
Sepedi	thuleloputlano
Synonym	tlhakaputlano
Tshivenda	ṽhangambuḽekanyi
Xitsonga	gebuluhingakanyo

cross hipped roof

Afrikaans	kruisskilddak
IsiXhosa	uphahla olumacalamabini
Synonym	uphahla olungu-L

Siswati	luphahla lolusakhonasikwele
IsiNdebele	umfulelomndunduma osiphambano
Setswana	thulelo ya sekotšhe
Sepedi	thuleloputlanontotoma
Synonym	tlhakaputlanontotoma
Tshivenda	ṭhangamuṭumbambuḁekanyi
Xitsonga	lwangutlhandlukahingakanyo

culvert

Afrikaans	duiker
IsiXhosa	ikholvethi
Synonym	ikholbhethi
Siswati	libhuloho lelinemgudvumanti
Synonym	ikhalivethi
IsiNdebele	umsele webhlorho
Synonym	ikholbede
Setswana	kholobete
Sepedi	kholebete
Tshivenda	mulondotserisamaḁi
Synonym	khaḁivethe
Xitsonga	xibulohwana

cupola {roof}

Afrikaans	koepel
Synonym	dom
IsiXhosa	ikhaphola
Siswati	ingcongwane
Synonym	sicokondlu
IsiNdebele	isidlhogoro somfulelo
Synonym	ikhaphola
Setswana	motlhotlho
Synonym	motsofso
Sepedi	ntlhohlo
Synonym	khupola
Tshivenda	tshiedzamuṭovhori
Synonym	kupoḁa
Synonym	tshiedzamuṭumeri
Xitsonga	xihlungwana
Synonym	khuphola

curb roof

Afrikaans	gebroke saaldak
IsiXhosa	uphahla olunesilawulimoya
Siswati	luphahla lolumewukonyenti
Synonym	luphahla lolumewukowuko
IsiNdebele	umfulelwana weenlawulimmoya
Synonym	umfulelwana womkhanyo
Setswana	thulelo ya mathulamothulamo
Sepedi	thulelotatelano
Synonym	tlhakatatelano
Tshivenda	ṭhanga ya khebe
Xitsonga	lwangumboyamonyingi

curing {concrete}

Afrikaans	nabehandeling
IsiXhosa	ukugcina ukufuma kwikonkriti
Siswati	kugcina umswakamo wakhonkholo
IsiNdebele	ukuqinisa ikhonkhridi
Setswana	mogwamiso
Sepedi	tiišo
Synonym	kgwahlišo
Tshivenda	vhuomi
Xitsonga	nhlayisandzhongo

custodial lock {window hardware}

Afrikaans	opsigterslot
Synonym	voogslot
IsiXhosa	isitshixifestile
Siswati	sikhiyalifasitelo
IsiNdebele	isilodlhelo sefesidere
Setswana	mongena
Synonym	selotlele sa letlhabaphefo
Sepedi	sekgonyalefasetere
Synonym	senotlelalefasetere
Tshivenda	ḁokotsireledzi
Xitsonga	lokongwengwe

D

dado {wall}

Afrikaans	dado
Synonym	ondermuur
IsiXhosa	ubhinqiso lokuhombisa udonga
Synonym	ibhanti elingumhombiso wodonga
Siswati	umhlobisolubondza wangentasi
Synonym	idado
IsiNdebele	umhlobisoboda
Synonym	idado
Setswana	lobotatlase
Synonym	dado
Sepedi	dado
Tshivenda	mutengu
Xitsonga	dado

damper

Afrikaans	demper
IsiXhosa	isilawulimoya setshimini
Siswati	ngcwengcwe lovimbela umlilo
Synonym	sikhawulimlilo
Synonym	idempa
IsiNdebele	idembhere
Setswana	khemisi
Synonym	dempere
Sepedi	sehemišatšhimene
Synonym	tempa
Tshivenda	tshilangulamutsi
Xitsonga	xilawulamfurho

damp-proof course

Abbreviation	DPC
Afrikaans	voglaag
Synonym	vogweerlaag
IsiXhosa	idemkosi
Synonym	isinqandikufuma
Siswati	idemkosi

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Synonym

Sepedi

Synonym

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

idemkosi

boalo jwa taolabongola

demokhose

sethibelamonola

temokose

demukoso

demekhoso

dead bolt

Afrikaans

IsiXhosa

Synonym

Synonym

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

slotgrendel

ibholithi

ikram

iletshi

umshudo

iverevere

seloto

perebere

loko ya nn̄a

loko xikunupu

design engineering

Afrikaans

IsiXhosa

Siswati

Synonym

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

ontwerpingenieurswese

ubunjinieli bezokuyila

bunjiniyela betekucamba

bunjiniyela betekusungula

ubunjiniyere bezokutlama

boenjenere jwa boradi

boentšenerekakanyo

vhuinzhiniara ha zwa nyolo

vunjhiniyara bya swa dizayini

die {specialised tool}

Afrikaans

Synonym

IsiXhosa

Siswati

Synonym

Synonym

snymoer

snyblok

isixhobo sokuyila

sivetamumo

idayi

sibumbimumo

IsiNdebele	iforomombaba
Setswana	seseti
Synonym	tsheti
Sepedi	seseti
Tshivenda	tshisikamadaisi
Xitsonga	xigandlisansimbi

domed roof

Afrikaans	koepeldak
IsiXhosa	uphahla olungqukuva
Synonym	idowum
Siswati	lupahla lolusandilinga
Synonym	lupahla lolusasidvuli
IsiNdebele	umfulelo osandulungu
Setswana	thulelo ya serotobolo
Sepedi	tlhakantotobolo
Synonym	thulelontotobolo
Tshivenda	thangakhulungwa
Xitsonga	lwanguxinhlabeto

dormer {window}

Afrikaans	dakkamervenster
Synonym	solderkamervenster
IsiXhosa	ifestile eselupahleni
Siswati	lifasitelo elupahleni
Synonym	idoma
IsiNdebele	ifesidere elisemfulelweni
Setswana	letlhabaphefothulelong (le le rotogileng)
Sepedi	lefaseteretlhakatšweledi
Synonym	lefaseteretlhakampopotlo
Synonym	tomara
Tshivenda	tshiingamo tsha thangani
Xitsonga	fasiterenturukwa

downpipe → downspout

downspout

Synonym	downpipe
Afrikaans	geutpyp
Synonym	afvoergeut
Synonym	reënwaterpyp
IsiXhosa	umbhobho wegathari
Siswati	liphayiphi lelisehlisamanti
IsiNdebele	iphayiphu legadasi elehlako
Setswana	mokorelatlase
Sepedi	setšhollameetse
Tshivenda	phaiphi ya gathasi
Xitsonga	phayiphiehliamatilwangwini

DPC → damp-proof course

drain tile

Afrikaans	suggeut
Synonym	suggeutpyp
IsiXhosa	umbhobho wokufunxa amanzi
Siswati	liphayiphi lelisimunyamanti
Synonym	liphayiphi lelilawula umncitsi
IsiNdebele	iphayiphu elimunya amanzi
Synonym	iphayiphu elilawula umdzwela
Setswana	thaelemosele
Sepedi	sefetišameetse
Synonym	sesepetšameetse
Tshivenda	thailitsefi
Xitsonga	phayiphimphomiso

dry-packed concrete

Afrikaans	drooggepakte beton
Synonym	droëbeton
IsiXhosa	ikonkriti yokuvingca izikhewu
Siswati	khonkholo losivalatikhala
IsiNdebele	isitjhongodaka sokukhibelela
Synonym	isitjhongodaka sokutjhumega
Setswana	konkoreitekomota
Sepedi	khonkhoritidiretšweruri

Tshivenda	khonkhirithindugelo
Xitsonga	khonkhireti ya swimatana

drywall

Afrikaans	stapelmuur
IsiXhosa	udonga lweebhodi
Siswati	lubondzamabhodi
IsiNdebele	ibhodi esisakhiboda
Setswana	lokomeletsa
Sepedi	sekaleboto
Tshivenda	luvhondomafanedza
Xitsonga	khumbibodo

Dutch gable roof

Afrikaans	Hollandse geweldak
IsiXhosa	uphahla lwesiDatshi oluyigeyibhuli
Siswati	igebuli yemaDashi
IsiNdebele	umfulelogebula wesiDatjhi
Setswana	thulelo seDatšhe
Synonym	thulelo ya seholannere
Sepedi	tlhaka ya Dutch
Synonym	tlhakasetoiši
Synonym	thulelosetoiši
Tshivenda	ṭhanga ya Tshidatshi ya gebulu
Xitsonga	gebuluxidachi

dwarf wall

Afrikaans	dwerghmuur
IsiXhosa	udonga olufutshane
Siswati	lubondza lolufishane
Synonym	lutsango
IsiNdebele	umkikitwana
Synonym	umthangadlana
Setswana	lobotakhutswe
Sepedi	lebotwana
Tshivenda	guvha
Xitsonga	guva

E

earthquake engineering

Synonym	seismic engineering
Afrikaans	aardbewingsingenieurswese
Synonym	seismiese ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjinieli bezenyikima
Siswati	bunjiniyela bekumelana nekutamatama kwemhlaba
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezokudengezela kwephasi
Synonym	ubunjiniyere bezokuzamazama komhlaba
Setswana	boenjenere jwa dithoromo
Sepedi	boentšeneretšhišinyegofase
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa mudzinginyo
Xitsonga	vujnhiniyara bya swa ntsekantseko wa misava
Synonym	vunjhiniyara bya swa n'wari

ECSA → Engineering Council of South Africa

egress window {e.g. in case of an emergency}

Afrikaans	uitgangvenster
IsiXhosa	ifestile yexesha likaxakeka
Siswati	intfunjalifasitelo
Synonym	intfunja yengoti
IsiNdebele	ifesidere lobujamo oburhabako
Setswana	letlhabaphefo la tshoganyetso
Sepedi	lefaseteretšhoganetšo
Tshivenda	fasiṭerendindakhombo
Xitsonga	fasiterexilamulelamhangu

elbow {plumbing}

Afrikaans	elumboog
IsiXhosa	umbhobho olidolo
Siswati	liphayiphingcoza
Synonym	liphayiphigoba
IsiNdebele	iphayiphusandololwana
Synonym	i-elbho

Setswana	sekgono
Sepedi	phaephesetšu
Synonym	phaepheleku
Tshivenda	phaiphinyedzalukuḡavhavha
Xitsonga	phayiphixikokola

electronic engineering → electronics engineering

electronics engineering

Synonym	electronic engineering
Afrikaans	elektroniese ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli beze-elektronikhi
Siswati	bunjiniyela bete-elektronikhi
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezobulektronikhi
Setswana	boenjenere jwa ileketeroniki
Sepedi	boentšenereelekhetheroniki
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa elekitroniki
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa xilekitironiki

elevator

Synonym	lift
Afrikaans	hyser
Synonym	hysbak
IsiXhosa	ikhetshi
Synonym	ilifti
Siswati	ikheshi
Synonym	ilifithi
Synonym	i-eleveyitha
IsiNdebele	isithuthusi
Synonym	ikhetjhi
Synonym	i-eleveyitha
Synonym	ilifti
Setswana	phesodi
Sepedi	elebeithara
Synonym	lifithi
Synonym	sephagamiši
Sesotho	lifti
Tshivenda	lifith
Synonym	lifithi ya tshiḡu

Xitsonga	lifiti
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embankment

Afrikaans	wal
Synonym	ophoging
IsiXhosa	udonga lokuthintela okungakhukuliseka
Synonym	isithinteli sokungakhukuliseka
Siswati	ludvongasivimbelimanti
Synonym	lugidzisivimbelimanti
IsiNdebele	umthangalasikhandeli
Synonym	umthangalasivimbeli
Synonym	ivali
Setswana	leriba
Synonym	bala
Synonym	boloto
Sepedi	leriba
Tshivenda	philiphili
Xitsonga	ribiribiri

engineer

Afrikaans	ingenieur
IsiXhosa	injineli
Siswati	sonjiniyela
IsiNdebele	usonjiniyere
Setswana	moenjenere
Sepedi	moentšenere
Sesotho	moenjenere
Tshivenda	muinzhiniara
Xitsonga	munjhiniyara

engineering

Afrikaans	ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli
Siswati	bunjiniyela
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere
Setswana	boenjenere
Sepedi	boentšenere
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara

engineering brick

Afrikaans	masjiensteen
Synonym	dogsteen
IsiXhosa	isitena esikhethekileyo
Siswati	sitini sekumelana nebumatima bemvelo
IsiNdebele	isitina sobunjiniyere
Setswana	setena sa boenjenere
Sepedi	setenaboentsenere
Tshivenda	tshidinate
Xitsonga	xitनावunjhiniyara

Engineering Council of South Africa

Acronym	ECSA
Afrikaans	Suid-Afrikaanse Raad vir Ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	iBhunga lezobuNjineli laseMzantsi Afrika
Synonym	iEngineering Council of South Africa
Siswati	Umkhandlu Wabonjiniyela baseNingizimu Afrika
IsiNdebele	umKhandlu wezobuNjiniyere weSewula Afrika
Setswana	Khansele ya Boenjenere ya Aforikaborwa
Sepedi	Khantshele ya Boentsenere ya Afrika Borwa
Tshivenda	Khoro ya zwa Vhuinzhiniara ya Afrika Tshipembe
Xitsonga	Khansele ya Vunjhiniyara ya Afrika-Dzonga

environmental engineering

Afrikaans	omgewingsingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bezokusingqongileyo
Siswati	bunjiniyela betesimondzawo
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezebhoduluko
Setswana	boenjenere jwa tikologo
Sepedi	boentseneretikologo
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa mupo
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa mbangu

escalator

Afrikaans	roltrap
IsiXhosa	amanqwanqwa ahambayo
Synonym	isinyusi
Synonym	izitepusi ezihambayo
Siswati	ikheshititepisi
IsiNdebele	amastepisi azikhambelako
Synonym	i-eskeleyitha
Setswana	serepodikelela
Sepedi	morathodiko
Synonym	esekhaleithara
Tshivenda	lilififi ya zwiṭepisi
Xitsonga	lifitiswitepisi

escutcheon {ornamental or protective plate, e.g. around keyhole}

Afrikaans	beslag
Synonym	sleutelgatskild
Synonym	skildversiering
IsiXhosa	isiciko somngxuma wesitshixo
Siswati	simbonymbobo tesikhiya
Synonym	sivalimbobo yesikhiya
Synonym	i-eskashiyoni
IsiNdebele	isivalintunja sesikhiya
Synonym	isivalimigodi samaphayiphi
Synonym	i-eskatjhiyoni
Setswana	sesiraphago
Synonym	sesiraphatlha
Sepedi	esekhašene
Synonym	esekhatšhene
Synonym	sešireletšabonotlelo
Tshivenda	tshithivhokhavhisi
Xitsonga	xisirhelelaloko

extrados

Afrikaans	ekstrados
Synonym	buitewelwing
IsiXhosa	umphandle weatshi
Siswati	umgogodla wangaphandle we-ashi

Synonym	i-ekstradosi
Synonym	lingetulu lelubondza lolusabutjoki
IsiNdebele	umgogodlha wegobela wangaphandle
Synonym	umgogodlha we-atjhi wangaphandle
Synonym	i-ekstradosi
Setswana	kgogoropontle
Synonym	seobontle
Sepedi	bontlesekabora
Tshivenda	nn̄da ha tshiaramo
Xitsonga	vuhandle bya aka

F

face brick

Afrikaans	siersteen
IsiXhosa	isitena sokuhombisa
Siswati	sitini lesingenakahucwa
IsiNdebele	isitina esingasindwako
Setswana	setenafatla
Sepedi	setenakgogašedi
Synonym	feisiporiki
Tshivenda	ḽififhi ya zwiṭepisi
Xitsonga	xitinambonako
Synonym	feyisibiriki

faced wall

Afrikaans	voorwerkmuur
IsiXhosa	udonga oluhombisayo
Siswati	lubondza lolwakhiwe ngalokucubile
IsiNdebele	umthangala osambedlezwana
Setswana	lobotafatla
Sepedi	lebotokgogašedi
Tshivenda	luvhondokhungi
Synonym	fasisibiriki
Xitsonga	khumbimbonako

fascia

Afrikaans	fassie
IsiXhosa	ifeshiyabhodi
Synonym	ifishabhodi
Siswati	ifishabhodi
IsiNdebele	ifitjhabhodi
Setswana	botofatla
Sepedi	fišapoto
Tshivenda	fishabodo
Xitsonga	fixabodo

faulting

Afrikaans	foutspeuring
Synonym	verskuiwing
IsiXhosa	ushenxo
Siswati	kutsikameteka kwesiyilo
IsiNdebele	ukukgheruka hlangana kweenlebhe
Synonym	ifolthinghi
Setswana	pharologantshoboalo
Sepedi	nkhese
Tshivenda	vhuphevhhabada
Xitsonga	nsakogondzweni
Synonym	nsakopatwini

fenestration

Afrikaans	bevenstering
IsiXhosa	ushiyozithuba kwisakhiwo
Siswati	sakhiwotikhala
Synonym	ifenestreshini
IsiNdebele	irherhomtlammo lesakhiwo
Synonym	ifenestretjhini
Setswana	phatlhahafatso
Sepedi	peakanyoforeimi
Synonym	fenesetereišene
Tshivenda	vhupulanamvulelamufhe
Synonym	vhupulanamvulelo
Xitsonga	mipfulekomiakwini

ferrule

Afrikaans	beslagring
Synonym	beslagpyp
Synonym	afstandpyp
IsiXhosa	iferuli
Synonym	isithinteli kuvaleka kwegathari
Siswati	sivimbelikumfimfa
Synonym	sivimbelikuvuta
Synonym	iferuli
IsiNdebele	iferuli
Setswana	separalatsi
Synonym	ferule
Sepedi	ferule
Tshivenda	tshitikagathasi
Xitsonga	feruli

filler-joist floor

Afrikaans	vullingbalkvloer
IsiXhosa	umgangatho oqiniswe ngeentsimbi
Siswati	siyilo lesikhonkhwe ngetinsimbi
Synonym	siyilo lesiciniswe ngetinsimbi
IsiNdebele	ifluru eqiniswe ngeentsimbi
Synonym	ikhonkhridi eqiniswe ngeentsimbi
Setswana	setiisabodilo
Sepedi	lebatotiišetšwa
Tshivenda	luṭatshikhalani
Xitsonga	fuloronaneko

Fink truss

Afrikaans	vinkkap
IsiXhosa	ikapu likaFinki
Synonym	ithrasi kaFinki
Siswati	luhlaka lwa-Fink
IsiNdebele	ikapa laka-Fink
Synonym	umkapelo ka-Fink
Setswana	ditlhomesoFinki
Sepedi	kapa ya Fink
Tshivenda	muhanga wa Fink
Xitsonga	rimbalwangu ra Fink

firebrick

Afrikaans	vuurvaste steen
IsiXhosa	isitena esimelana nomlilo
Synonym	isitena esithintela umlilo
Siswati	sitini lesimelana nemlilo
Synonym	sitinimlilo
IsiNdebele	isitina esingasabi umlilo
Setswana	setenaiso
Sepedi	setenakgotlelelaphišo
Tshivenda	tshidinathilamulilo
Xitsonga	xitinanhlulandzilo

firewall

Afrikaans	brandmuur
Synonym	vuurvaste muur
IsiXhosa	udonga olumelana nomlilo
Synonym	udonga oluthintela umlilo
Siswati	lubondza lolumelana nemlilo
Synonym	lubondza loluvimbela umlilo
Synonym	lubondza lolungashi
IsiNdebele	iboda elivimbela umlilo
Setswana	lokganelamolelo
Sepedi	lebotothibamollo
Tshivenda	luvhondothilamulilo
Xitsonga	khumbinhlulandzilo

fixture branch {plumbing}

Afrikaans	hegstukkoppeling
IsiXhosa	uphayiphi ekufakelwa kuwo
Synonym	uphayiphi onemifakelwa
Siswati	liphayiphinchakela
IsiNdebele	iphayiphi elimagatja
Setswana	peipikalana
Sepedi	phaephehlomesetšwa
Synonym	phaephekalana
Tshivenda	phaiphimakumbele
Xitsonga	phayiphinhlanganisanyingi



fixture unit {unit of measure in plumbing}

Afrikaans	hidroulieselasmaateenheid
Synonym	hidroulieselaseenheid
IsiXhosa	unkinkishomanzi
Siswati	silinganisimtsamo
Synonym	sikalimtsamo
IsiNdebele	isilinganisimtlamo samaphayiphu
Setswana	yunitipeipi
Sepedi	kelotekanyetšo
Tshivenda	yunititsumbambalo
Xitsonga	xipimankhulukophayiphini

flagstone

Afrikaans	plaveiklip
Synonym	plaveisteen
IsiXhosa	ilitye elisixwexwe
Synonym	ilitye elisicaba
Siswati	litjesicabati
Synonym	litje lelisileti
Synonym	umkhumankhenkhe
IsiNdebele	ilitjesipara
Setswana	letlapapapetla
Sepedi	kaloswika
Tshivenda	lubaba
Xitsonga	ribyepatlalala

flange

Afrikaans	flens
IsiXhosa	iflenji
Synonym	intsimbi esisangqa edibanisayo
Siswati	iflenji
IsiNdebele	iflenji
Setswana	folentšhe
Sepedi	folentšhe
Tshivenda	fulanzhe
Xitsonga	fulenji

flap gate {e.g. to prevent inflow of water}

Afrikaans	skarnierklep
Synonym	klapklep
IsiXhosa	isango lokulawula amanzi
Siswati	simbonyo lesilawula emanti
Synonym	lisango lekulawula emanti
IsiNdebele	isango lamanzi
Setswana	lelengwana
Synonym	taolakelelo
Sepedi	selaolakelelo
Tshivenda	gethe la phontshi
Xitsonga	gedelawulamati

flashing {e.g. to prevent seepage from wind and water}

Afrikaans	voegskort
Synonym	oorslaglas
IsiXhosa	ukuthintela ukufufa
Siswati	sivimbelikufohla
Synonym	sivimbelikumfimfa
IsiNdebele	ifletjhinghi
Setswana	thibelatutlo
Synonym	kgomô
Sepedi	sethibagodutla
Synonym	folešing
Tshivenda	vhuthivhelamvuḏo
Xitsonga	xihikamatimoyalwangwini

flat roof

Afrikaans	plat dak
IsiXhosa	uphahla olusicaba
Synonym	iflethi
Synonym	iplati
Siswati	luphahla lolusicabati
Synonym	luphahla lolubhabhalele
IsiNdebele	umfulelo othabaleleko
Synonym	uplada
Setswana	thulelophaphathi
Synonym	polata
Sepedi	thulelopolata

Synonym	tlhakapolata
Synonym	polata
Tshivenda	ṭhangatswavhelele
Xitsonga	lwangupatlalala
Synonym	lwangu ra pulati

flatwork

Afrikaans	gelykvloerwerk
IsiXhosa	umgangatho orhidwe ngesamente
Synonym	umgangatho osanyentiweyo
Siswati	siyilo lesisindziwe
IsiNdebele	ibala elisindiweko
Synonym	itatawu elisindiweko
Setswana	bophaphathi
Synonym	bodilophaphathi
Synonym	bopolata
Sepedi	lebatopapetla
Synonym	lebatophaphathi
Tshivenda	tshuṅwatswavhelele
Xitsonga	ntirhovumakipatlalala

flitched beam

Afrikaans	boterhambalk
IsiXhosa	umqadi owomeleziweyo
Siswati	likabhabhanciwe
IsiNdebele	ibhimu esambedlezwana
Synonym	ikapa elisambedlezwana
Setswana	lerapalalotswako
Synonym	bimitswako
Sepedi	pimitlengwa
Tshivenda	bimuphaṭhekanywa
Xitsonga	bimixipulangi yo tiyisisiwa

floating wall

Afrikaans	vlotmuur
IsiXhosa	udonga olulengalengayo
Siswati	lubondza lolungenasisekelo
IsiNdebele	iboda elilengako

Synonym	umthangala olengako
Setswana	losarwaleng
Sepedi	lebotophaphamalo
Tshivenda	luvhondogalela
Xitsonga	khumbi ro lumeketiwa

floor → storey

flue pipe

Afrikaans	dampafvoerpyl
IsiXhosa	itshimini
Synonym	itshimbili
Siswati	ishimela
IsiNdebele	itjhimela
Setswana	tšhimele
Synonym	peipimosi
Sepedi	phaephetšhemene
Tshivenda	tshumela
Xitsonga	chimela

fly ash → pulverised fuel ash

fly rafter {roofing}

Afrikaans	windveer
IsiXhosa	iraftha ekrobileyo
Synonym	iplanga lophahla elikrobileyo
Siswati	umshayo
IsiNdebele	ikapa elehlela bulenga
Setswana	tlhomeso
Sepedi	kapaphetelela
Tshivenda	kapaphendela
Xitsonga	rimbalelorikupakupa

flywheel {mechanical device}

Afrikaans	vliegwiël
IsiXhosa	ivili elincedisa ukusebenza komatshini
Synonym	isincedisikusebenza komatshini
Synonym	isincedisikuhamba komatshini

Siswati	sondvonkhulu
IsiNdebele	ivilo eliphehlako
Synonym	iflayiwili
Setswana	lefetlhaenjene
Synonym	flaewili
Sepedi	folawili
Tshivenda	fulaiwili
Synonym	vhilimonisa
Xitsonga	vhilwamenonyingi

folding door

Afrikaans	voudeur
IsiXhosa	ucango olusongekayo
Siswati	sivalo lesifincekako
IsiNdebele	umnyango obhincekako
Setswana	lebatimenego
Sepedi	lebatiphuthwa
Synonym	lebatimenego
Tshivenda	vothihwetekana
Xitsonga	rivantimpetsekanyingi

footing {concrete support}

Afrikaans	voet
Synonym	voetstuk
IsiXhosa	isizinzisi
Siswati	umsuka wesakhiwo
IsiNdebele	isinzinzisimleyo
Synonym	isisekelimleyo
Setswana	motheopilara
Sepedi	boalotheo
Tshivenda	mutheokhunyeleli
Xitsonga	xisimekelo

foundation

Afrikaans	fondament
Synonym	fondasie
IsiXhosa	isiseko sesakhiwo
Siswati	sisekelo sesakhiwo

Synonym	ifawundeshini
IsiNdebele	umleyo
Synonym	ifawundetjhini
Setswana	motheo
Sepedi	motheo
Tshivenda	mutheo
Xitsonga	masungulo

frog {brick}

Afrikaans	verbandholte
IsiXhosa	isigingqi kwisitena
Synonym	isifongqo kwisitena
Siswati	sikhala sesitini
IsiNdebele	isikhisi sesitina
Setswana	setenakoti
Synonym	setenagabo
Synonym	setenapôbê
Sepedi	setenankotšana
Tshivenda	tshidina tsha tshigodi
Synonym	tshidina tsha tshibuli
Xitsonga	xitinanghandlankovotlo

G

gable {roof}

Afrikaans	gewel
IsiXhosa	itywebile
Synonym	igeyibhuli
Synonym	igebhuli
Siswati	igebuli
IsiNdebele	itjhibela
Synonym	igebula
Setswana	keibole
Sepedi	kepole
Tshivenda	gebulu
Xitsonga	gebulu

galvanised iron {iron coated with zinc}

Afrikaans	gegalvaniseerde yster
Synonym	versinkte yster
IsiXhosa	intsimbi ekhuselwe kumhlwa
Siswati	lithayela
Synonym	ngcwengcwe
IsiNdebele	isimbi eyezeswe ngesivikeliinsimbi
Synonym	isimbi enesivikeliinsimbi
Setswana	tshipitshireletswa
Sepedi	tšhipithatafatšwa
Tshivenda	zennge
Synonym	lege
Xitsonga	ayonitintwa

gambrel roof

Afrikaans	gebroke saaldak
IsiXhosa	uphahla oluyigambreli
Synonym	uphahla oluneegebhuli
Siswati	luphahla loluyigambreli
IsiNdebele	umfulelo osikupuru
Setswana	thulelontlhana
Sepedi	tlhakakamporele
Synonym	thulelokamporele
Tshivenda	ṭhangamuṭumba
Xitsonga	lwanguxigebulumbirhi

geotechnical engineering

Afrikaans	geotegniese ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bezemomhlaba
Siswati	bunjiniyela betebunjalomhlaba
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezesayensi yephasi
Setswana	boenjenere jwa mmu
Sepedi	boentšenerephetlekomobu
synonym	boentšeneretsinkelomobu
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa thekhiniki ya mavu
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa misavaxithekiniki

girder

Afrikaans	lêer
IsiXhosa	umqobo wokwakhela
Synonym	isiqonga sokwakhela
Siswati	insika yelibhuloho
IsiNdebele	isisekelibhimu
Synonym	igeda
Setswana	lerapaleele
Synonym	bimileele
Sepedi	kitara
Synonym	sethekgamoago
Tshivenda	gidara
Xitsonga	gidara

green roof {roof covered with e.g. vegetation}

Afrikaans	groen dak
Synonym	ekovriendelike dak
IsiXhosa	uphahla olunohlaza
Siswati	luphahla loluneluhlata
Synonym	luphahla lolunetijalo
IsiNdebele	umfulelo oneentjalo
Synonym	umfulelo otjaliweko
Setswana	thulelomela
Synonym	thulelotala
Sepedi	thulelotala
Synonym	thulelo ya go ba le dibjalwa
Tshivenda	ṭhanga ya muse
Xitsonga	lwanguswibyariwa

grille

Afrikaans	sierrooster
Synonym	traliewerk
IsiXhosa	isefu
Synonym	igrili
Siswati	tinsimbitivimbeli
Synonym	tinsimbitivikeli
IsiNdebele	igrili
Setswana	kerili



Sepedi	kirili
Tshivenda	giriḽi
Xitsonga	girili
grout	
Afrikaans	voegbry
IsiXhosa	igrawuthi
Siswati	igrawuthi
IsiNdebele	isivalimtlele samathayili
Synonym	igrawuthi
Setswana	keraote
Sepedi	keraoto
Tshivenda	grauthu
Xitsonga	girawuti

gusset plate

Afrikaans	knoopplaat
Synonym	hoekknopplaat
IsiXhosa	isihlanganisimiqadi
Synonym	isihlanganisimiqobo
Siswati	sihlanganisimakabha
IsiNdebele	ipladasithungeleli
Setswana	papetlakgokanyi
Synonym	papetlakopanyi
Sepedi	poleitihlomesetši
Tshivenda	tshiṭhanganyahunzhi
Synonym	phuleithiṭhanganyisi
Xitsonga	puletixihlanganisi

gutter

Afrikaans	geut
Synonym	afvoersloot
IsiXhosa	igatha
Synonym	igathara
Siswati	ligadazi
IsiNdebele	igadasi
Setswana	mokoro
Sepedi	khathara

Sesotho	kgitiri
Tshivenda	gathara
Synonym	gathasi
Xitsonga	gathara

H

half-hip roof

Afrikaans	halfskilddak
IsiXhosa	igebhuli elalisiweyo
Siswati	luphahla lolusandvundvumana
Synonym	luphahla lolusasicongwana
IsiNdebele	irhayisi esiquntu
Setswana	thuleloritšwagare
Sepedi	thulelontotomaripša
Synonym	tlhakantotomaripša
Tshivenda	ṭhangamuṭumbatshiṭahe
Xitsonga	lwanguntontswahafu
Synonym	lwangutlhandlukahafu

hardware *{tools and equipment}*

Afrikaans	ysterware
Synonym	hardeware
IsiXhosa	izixhobo zokusebenza
Siswati	tinsitakwakha
IsiNdebele	iinsetjenziswa zokwakha
Synonym	amathulusi wokwakha
Setswana	didiriswakago
Sepedi	didirišwa
Tshivenda	zwishumiswa
Xitsonga	switirhisiwa swo aka

hearth

Afrikaans	herd
Synonym	vuurherd
IsiXhosa	iziko
Siswati	litiko
IsiNdebele	iziko

Setswana	leiso
Synonym	bogotsetso
Sepedi	sebešo
Tshivenda	tshivhaso
Xitsonga	xitiko

hip and valley roof

Afrikaans	verlengde skilddak
Synonym	skild-en-kielak
IsiXhosa	uphahla loxande oluxandileyo
Siswati	luphahla loluneticongo netihosha
IsiNdebele	irhayisi enemisele
Setswana	thulelontlhanakgatsha
Sepedi	thulelomoedintotoma
Synonym	tlhakamoedintotoma
Tshivenda	ṭhangamuṭumbaṭuluwa
Xitsonga	lwanguxinkovantontswo
Synonym	lwanguxinkovantlhandluko

hip roof

Afrikaans	skilddak
IsiXhosa	uphahla loxande
Siswati	lupahlasicongo
Synonym	lupahlandvundvuma
IsiNdebele	irhayisi
Setswana	thulelontlhana
Sepedi	thulelontotoma
Synonym	tlhakantotoma
Tshivenda	ṭhangamuṭumba
Xitsonga	lwanguntontswo
Synonym	lwanguntlhandluko

hod {three-sided container for carrying bricks etc.}

Afrikaans	skouertrog
Synonym	kleibak
Synonym	stenebak
IsiXhosa	isinyusizitena
Siswati	sitfwalititini

Synonym	sitfwaliludzaka
IsiNdebele	isithwaliintina
Synonym	isigugiintina
Setswana	serwalatena
Sepedi	serwala
Synonym	hoto
Tshivenda	hodo
Xitsonga	hodo

honeycomb brickwork

Afrikaans	heuningkoeksteenwerk
Synonym	heuningkoekbaksteenwerk
IsiXhosa	udonga olunemingxuma ebumakhaphela
Siswati	lubondzamakhekheba
Synonym	lubondzatichalakhala
IsiNdebele	iboda elintunjantunja
Synonym	iboda elimatjhubatjhuba
Synonym	iboda elimbobombobo
Setswana	lobota la marobaroba
Sepedi	ditenabokalemapo
Tshivenda	tshidinanyedzaṭaha
Xitsonga	khumbi ra xitinaxihlenge

Howe truss

Afrikaans	Howekap
IsiXhosa	isixhasi sikaHowe
Synonym	ikapu likaHowe
Siswati	luhlaka lwa-Howe
IsiNdebele	ikapa laka-Howe
Setswana	tlhomeso ya ga Howe
Sepedi	kapa ya Howe
Tshivenda	thikho ya Howe
Xitsonga	rimba ra Howe
Synonym	thirasi ya Howe

hydraulic cement

Afrikaans	hidrouliese sement
IsiXhosa	isamente yokutywina

Siswati	semende wekuvala timfa
IsiNdebele	isamende esikhandelimanzi
Setswana	samentekabi
Sepedi	samentethibadiela
Tshivenda	semennde ya mushatote
Xitsonga	semendempfalampfuto

hydraulic engineering

Afrikaans	hidroulika-ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bezoxinzelelo lolwelo
Siswati	bunjiniyela beluhambomanti
Synonym	bunjiniyela bekuhanjiswa kwemanti
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bokulawulwa nokusetjeniswa kwamanzi
Setswana	boenjenere jwa haederoliki
Sepedi	boentsenerehaeteroliki
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa haiḡroḡoki
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa mati

industrial engineering

Afrikaans	industriële ingenieurswese
Synonym	nywerheidsingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubinjineli bezorhwebo
Synonym	ubunjineli bezoshishino
Siswati	bunjiniyela betetimboni
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezamabubulo
Setswana	boenjenere jwa madirelo
Sepedi	boentsenereintaseteri
Tshivenda	vhuinzihiara ha zwa ṇḡowetshumo
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa indasitiri

insulation

Afrikaans	isolasie
Synonym	isolering
IsiXhosa	ukufaka isikhuseli
Synonym	ukufaka isithinteli
Siswati	kuvimbela
Synonym	kumbonya
Synonym	kuvikela

IsiNdebele	ukuphuthela
Synonym	uku-insuleyitha
Setswana	thibelo
Synonym	pitielo
Synonym	kgomō
Sepedi	insuleišene
Synonym	thibelo
Synonym	go thibela
Tshivenda	vhutsireledzi
Synonym	insulešeni
Xitsonga	mphutselo

intrados

Afrikaans	intrados
Synonym	binnewelwing
IsiXhosa	umphakathi weatshi
Siswati	umgogodla we-ashi
Synonym	lingekhatsi lwelubondza lolusabutjoki
IsiNdebele	umgogodlha wegobela wangaphakathi
Synonym	umgogodlha we-atjhi wangaphakathi
Synonym	i-inthradosi
Setswana	kgogoropoteng
Synonym	seoboteng
Sepedi	bokagare
Synonym	sekabora
Tshivenda	ngomu ha tshiaramu
Xitsonga	vundzeni bya aka

J

jamb {lining of e.g. a doorway}

Afrikaans	wang
Synonym	binne deurkosyn
IsiXhosa	icala elithe ngqo lomgubasi
Siswati	lingekhatsi lelifremu
IsiNdebele	isisekeligoseni
Synonym	isivikeligoseni
Setswana	jempe
Sepedi	tšembe

Tshivenda **ludzedzekwa**
Xitsonga **xiseketelarimba**

joggle

Afrikaans **joggel**
Synonym **joggelvoeg**
IsiXhosa **ijoyini**
Siswati **sihlanganisi**
Synonym **lijoyini**
Synonym **sichumanisi**
IsiNdebele **sihlanganisi**
Synonym **ijoyini**
Setswana **bolomagano**
Synonym **netlano**
Sepedi **bokopano**
Tshivenda **thanganyoni**
Xitsonga **xihlanganisi**

joinery

Afrikaans **skrynwerk**
IsiXhosa **uchwelo**
Siswati **lokubatiwe**
IsiNdebele **umbazo**
Setswana **tomagano**
Sepedi **tomagantšho**
Synonym **tthomagantšho**
Tshivenda **mabulannga**
Xitsonga **mapulanginhlanganiswa**

joint sealant

Afrikaans **lasseëlaar**
Synonym **lasdigtingsmiddel**
IsiXhosa **isitywinizithuba**
Synonym **isityhidi**
Siswati **sivalitikhala**
Synonym **sivalitimfa**
Synonym **sivalitimbotjana**
IsiNdebele **isivalisikhala**

Setswana **sekabitomagano**
Synonym **kgomôtomagano**
Sepedi **sethibakgala**
Tshivenda **tshishatiṭhanganyi**
Xitsonga **xilemamahlangano**

joist

Afrikaans **balk**
IsiXhosa **umqobo wokuxhasa uphahla**
Synonym **umqobo wokuxhasa umgangatho**
Siswati **likabha lelivundlile**
IsiNdebele **ibhimu elilinganisene nomthangala**
Synonym **ibhimu elilinganisene neboda**
Setswana **lebalelo**
Synonym **balaka**
Sepedi **sebapithekgi**
Tshivenda **muhanga**
Xitsonga **naneko**

K

keystone

Afrikaans **sluitsteen**
IsiXhosa **ilitye lembombo**
Siswati **litjemkhatsi**
Synonym **inkhaba ye-ashi**
Synonym **ingcongwane ye-ashi**
IsiNdebele **ilitjesikhiya le-atjhi**
Setswana **letshwaraganyi**
Sepedi **leswikatheo**
Tshivenda **tombotikhho**
Xitsonga **ribyekulu**

kicker {stability}

Afrikaans **stabiliseerblok**
IsiXhosa **isizinzisi**
Synonym **isimisi ngxi**
Synonym **isimisi ndawonye**

Siswati	siparago
IsiNdebele	isinzinzisi
Setswana	sesetledi
Sepedi	separako
Tshivenda	tshitikitshilinganyi
Xitsonga	xiparako

king closer {brick}

Afrikaans	heersluite
Synonym	hoofsluitsteen
IsiXhosa	isitena esiphungulwe ikona
Synonym	isitena esisikwe ikona
Siswati	sitini lesiphungulwe butjeku
IsiNdebele	isitina esiphungulwe butjhigama
Setswana	setenakabikgolo
Sepedi	setenakhutlokgetlola
Tshivenda	tshidinapeḍukwa
Xitsonga	xitinampandzwayinhla

king post {roof}

Afrikaans	hoofstyl
IsiXhosa	ipali esisiyilelo sekapu
Siswati	insikakabha lenkhulu
IsiNdebele	isika ekulu
Setswana	pinagare
Synonym	mokhutlolo
Sepedi	sethekgadikapagarethulelo
Synonym	tshima
Tshivenda	musima
Xitsonga	phuphuhosi

L

laminated strand lumber

Abbreviation	LSL
Afrikaans	gelamelleerde timmerhout
Synonym	lameltimmerhout
IsiXhosa	amaplanga adityanisiweyo

Synonym	amaplanga ancanyathiselwe ngokunyanyathwa
Siswati	emapulango lahlanganisiwe
Synonym	emapulangombumba
Synonym	emapulango lananyatsiselwe
IsiNdebele	amaplanga ananyathiselweneko
Synonym	amaplanga ahlanganisiweko
Setswana	papetlakgomaretswa
Sepedi	mapolankakgomaretšwa
Tshivenda	bulanngatsikwa
Xitsonga	pulangi-khomaniswa-hi-nkahelo

latch

Afrikaans	knip
IsiXhosa	iletshi
Siswati	livelevele
Synonym	umshudo
IsiNdebele	itjhudere
Setswana	berebere
Sepedi	perebere
Synonym	letšhe
Tshivenda	wherevhere
Synonym	letshe
Xitsonga	vheravhera

lateral sewer → side sewer

lath

Afrikaans	lat
IsiXhosa	ilantyi
Siswati	libalelo
Synonym	lilathi
IsiNdebele	ibalelo
Synonym	iladi
Setswana	setsholamomaro
Sepedi	palelo
Tshivenda	mbalelo
Xitsonga	xihakahlwa xa khumbi

lattice

Afrikaans	traliewerk
Synonym	latwerk
IsiXhosa	ilathisi
Siswati	titsandzelisititfombo
Synonym	luhlakamhlobiso
Synonym	umhlobiso wemabalelo
IsiNdebele	ifremu yamabalelo
Setswana	lathese
Sepedi	moakanyetšopotlano
Synonym	lathisi
Tshivenda	lathisi
Xitsonga	rimbandzhunganonsasekiso
Synonym	rimbandzhunganonkhaviso

lean-to roof

Afrikaans	afdak
IsiXhosa	iveranda
Siswati	luphahlaseyami
Synonym	luphahlamancika
Synonym	livulanda
IsiNdebele	umfulelo osamileko
Setswana	mathutsana
Sepedi	tlhakaitshamela
Tshivenda	ṭhangangogogedzwa
Xitsonga	lwangutshekelakhumbi

ledger

Afrikaans	steierbalk
IsiXhosa	umlenze wesikafula
Synonym	umlenze wesikefele
Siswati	tinsimbi tesikefula letivundlile
IsiNdebele	isimbi yesikhafula
Setswana	sekefole
Sepedi	sekhafola
Synonym	letšara
Tshivenda	ḽedzha
Xitsonga	nanekoxikhafula

lewis {steel device}

Afrikaans	wolf
IsiXhosa	isifunquli
Synonym	isixhobo sokufunqula
Siswati	sihhukeli
IsiNdebele	isikghopholo sokuguga
Setswana	katerole
Sepedi	thekele
Synonym	lowisi
Tshivenda	ḽiwisi
Xitsonga	xihakontlakulo

lift → elevator

lift pit

Afrikaans	hyserput
IsiXhosa	umngxuma wekhetshi
Synonym	umngxuma welifti
Siswati	umgodzi wekheshi
IsiNdebele	umgodi wekhetjhi
Setswana	mosimaphesodi
Sepedi	moletephagamiši
Synonym	moletelifithi
Tshivenda	mulondo wa ḽifithi
Xitsonga	muhocholifiti
Synonym	nsokolifiti

lime mortar

Afrikaans	kalkdagha
IsiXhosa	udaka lwekalika
Siswati	isemende yemcakaco
Synonym	ikaluki
IsiNdebele	idaka lekaligi
Setswana	leragakalaka
Synonym	takakalaka
Sepedi	takamotaga
Synonym	takakalaka
Tshivenda	musuko wa ḽaimi
Xitsonga	ridakakalaka

lintel

Synonym	lintol
Afrikaans	latei
IsiXhosa	ilenteli
Siswati	lilenteli
IsiNdebele	ilendlela
Setswana	llentlele
Sepedi	lenthele
Tshivenda	linthele
Xitsonga	lendlele

lintol → lintel

load-bearing wall

Afrikaans	dramuur
Synonym	draagmuur
IsiXhosa	udonga olomelezelwe umthwalo
Synonym	udonga olunokumelana nomthwalo
Siswati	insika yelubondza
IsiNdebele	umthangalasisekeli oyisika
Synonym	ibodasisekeli eliyisika
Setswana	lorwadi
Sepedi	lebotorwalaboima
Tshivenda	luvhondokhwali
Xitsonga	khumbi ro rhwala

louver → louvre

louvre

Synonym	louver
Afrikaans	louvre
Synonym	hortjies
IsiXhosa	iluva
Siswati	liluva
IsiNdebele	iluva
Setswana	sesiri
Sepedi	luba
Tshivenda	luva
Xitsonga	luvhara

LSL → laminated strand lumber

M

manhole

Afrikaans	mangat
IsiXhosa	umngxuma wemibhobho yasendleleni
Siswati	umhume wekungena
IsiNdebele	umgodi wokungena
Setswana	mosimasele
Sepedi	moletepihlelelo
Tshivenda	mulondo
Xitsonga	muhocho

mansard roof

Afrikaans	mansarddak
IsiXhosa	uphahla olunegebhuli
Siswati	luphahla lwemansadi
IsiNdebele	umfulelo wemansadi
Setswana	thulelo ya sefora
Sepedi	thulelomansate
Synonym	tlhakamansete
Tshivenda	thanga ya mansadi
Xitsonga	lwanguximansadi

mantelpiece → mantelpiece

mantelpiece

Synonym	mantelpiece
Afrikaans	skoorsteenmantel
Synonym	kaggelrak
IsiXhosa	ithala eliphezu kweziko
Siswati	umhlobiso welitiko
Synonym	lingetulu lelitiko
IsiNdebele	umhlobiso weziko
Setswana	sefatlaiso
Sepedi	tikasebešo
Tshivenda	lupendelatshivhaso
Xitsonga	rimba ra xitiko

manufacturing engineering

Afrikaans	vervaardigingsingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bezokuvelisa
Siswati	bunjiniyela betekukhicita
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezokukhiqiza
Setswana	boenjenere jwa tlhagiso
Sepedi	boentseneretšweletšo
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa vhubveledzi
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa vutumbuluxi

masonry

Afrikaans	klipmesselwerk
Synonym	messelwerk
IsiXhosa	umsebenzi wamatye
Synonym	isakhiwo samatye
Synonym	ulwakhiwo lwamatye
Siswati	titini tekwakha
Synonym	ematje ekwakha
IsiNdebele	iintina zokwakha
Synonym	amatje wokwakha
Setswana	setena sa mansori
Sepedi	meseniri
Tshivenda	masoli
Xitsonga	vuaki hi maribye
Synonym	meyisaniri

mastic {waterproof filler}

Afrikaans	mastiek
Synonym	mastik
IsiXhosa	isitywini
Synonym	itywina
Synonym	isivingci
Siswati	sivimbelimanti
Synonym	imastiki
IsiNdebele	isivimbelimanzi
Synonym	imastiki
Setswana	sekabi
Sepedi	masitiki
Tshivenda	tshitilamaḍi

Xitsonga**xilemamuako****matte finish** → matt finish**matt finish**

Synonym	matte finish
Afrikaans	mat afwerking
IsiXhosa	umbala ongakhazimliyo
Synonym	umbala ongamenyezeliyo
Siswati	umbala longamanyateli
IsiNdebele	umbala ongakhazimuliko
Setswana	mmala o o sa phatsimeng
Sepedi	mmalatiba
Tshivenda	luvhatehwasa
Xitsonga	ndlhayiseto wo rhomba

maul {tool}

Afrikaans	mokerhamer
Synonym	moker
IsiXhosa	ihamile
Siswati	sandvo lesikhulu sesigodvo
IsiNdebele	inondo yesigodo
Synonym	ihamura yesigodo
Synonym	inondo kaplamara
Synonym	ihamura kaplamara
Setswana	nôto
Sepedi	hamolagadi
Synonym	notogadi
Tshivenda	mouḽu
Xitsonga	nyundzu

mechanical engineering

Afrikaans	meganiëse ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bezoomatshini
Synonym	ubunjineli bezemitshini
Siswati	bunjiniyela betemishini
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezemitjhini
Setswana	boenjenere jwa metšhini
Sepedi	boentseneretšhene



Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa mitshini
Xitsonga	vunjhinyara bya swa michini

millwork

Afrikaans	saagmeulwerk
Synonym	walswerk
IsiXhosa	imvelisomaplanga
Siswati	umkhicito wemsaho
IsiNdebele	umkhiqizo wegodo
Synonym	ipahla yegodo
Setswana	tirôgong
Sepedi	dibetlwa
Tshivenda	zwivhadwa
Xitsonga	swivatlwa

mining engineering

Afrikaans	myningeniurswese
Synonym	mynbou-ingeniurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bezemigodi
Siswati	bunjiniyela betetimayini
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezeemayini
Setswana	boenjenere jwa meepo
Sepedi	boentseneremoepo
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa migodi
Synonym	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa maini
Xitsonga	vunjhinyara bya swa migodi

miter saw → mitre saw

mitre saw

Synonym	miter saw
Afrikaans	versteksaag
IsiXhosa	isarhamtshini yee-engile
Synonym	isarha yeekona
Siswati	lisahamshini
IsiNdebele	isarhamtjhini yamahugu
Synonym	isarhamtjhini yama-engele
Setswana	sagaotwana
Sepedi	sagamithara

Synonym	sagaseripakhutlo
Tshivenda	saha ya mitha
Xitsonga	sahamitha

monolithic concrete

Afrikaans	monolitiese beton
IsiXhosa	ikonkrithi eyinto enye
Siswati	sakhiwo sakhonkholo lesingenamalunga
Synonym	sakhiwo sakhonkholo lesihlangene
IsiNdebele	ikhonkhridisisekelo endlalekileko
Setswana	konkoreite ya diboloko
Sepedi	khonkhorititia
Tshivenda	khonkhrithi ya monolithiki
Xitsonga	khonkhelenchelwaxikan'we
Synonym	khonkhiretinchelwaxikan'we

mono-pitch roof

Synonym	single-pitch roof
Afrikaans	vlerkdak
IsiXhosa	upahla oluzimeleyo
Synonym	upahla olungadityaniswa kolunye
Siswati	lupahla loluncongile
IsiNdebele	umfulelo othulamileko
Setswana	thuleloikemelo
Sepedi	tlhakakotumela
Synonym	thulelokotumela
Tshivenda	thangatsendami
Xitsonga	lwangumboyamon'we

mortar

Afrikaans	dagha
Synonym	mortel
IsiXhosa	udaka lokwakha
Synonym	imotha
Siswati	ludzaka
IsiNdebele	idaka
Setswana	leraga
Synonym	taka
Sepedi	takakalaka

Tshivenda	daka
Synonym	musuko
Xitsonga	ridaka
mortice	
Synonym	mortise
Afrikaans	taggat
IsiXhosa	umngxuma wokuhlomela
Synonym	imothisi
Siswati	sikhalalukhaceko
Synonym	imothisi
IsiNdebele	umrhohlo miselo
Synonym	umkhacekiselolo
Setswana	phatlha
Sepedi	sehlomelwa
Tshivenda	nzanyo
Synonym	mothisi
Xitsonga	nkotloto

mortise → mortice

mullion {window}

Afrikaans	tussenstyl
IsiXhosa	isahlulimacala efestile
Siswati	sehlukanisimaglazi
Synonym	imuliyoni
IsiNdebele	isihlukanisimarhalasi
Synonym	imaliyoni
Setswana	sekgaganyagalase
Sepedi	searoganyagalase
Synonym	maliene
Tshivenda	lufhandafasiṭere
Xitsonga	xiavanisatinghilazi

muntin {window}

Afrikaans	tussenstyl
IsiXhosa	isahluliziglasiz zefestile
Synonym	isixhasiziglasiz zefestile
Siswati	sisekelimaglazi

Synonym	imanthini
IsiNdebele	isisekelimarhalasi
Synonym	imanthini
Setswana	setshegetsagalase
Sepedi	sethekgagalase
Synonym	manthene
Tshivenda	vhufhandafasiṭere
Xitsonga	ximananghilazi

N

nano-engineering

Afrikaans	nano-ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjinieli ngokweenano
Siswati	bunjiniyela be-nano
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere nge-nano
Setswana	boenjenere jwa nano
Sepedi	boentšenerenano
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa dzimbalo
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa nano

nanometre

Afrikaans	nanometer
IsiXhosa	inanomitha
Siswati	inanomitha
IsiNdebele	inanomitha
Setswana	nanomitha
Sepedi	nanomethara
Synonym	nanometara
Tshivenda	nanomitha
Xitsonga	nanomitara

nanotechnology

Afrikaans	nanotegnologie
IsiXhosa	ubugcisa boveliso ngokweenano
Siswati	bucwepheshe benano
Synonym	ithekhinoloji yenano
IsiNdebele	itheknoloji nge-nano

Setswana	thekenoloji ya nano
Sepedi	nanothekenolotši
Tshivenda	thehkinolodzhi ya nano
Xitsonga	nanothekinoloji

needle {steel beam}

Afrikaans	steekbalk
IsiXhosa	umqadi wentsimbi wethutyana
Siswati	sisekeli sesikhashana
Synonym	siparago
IsiNdebele	isisekelimakhiwo
Setswana	lerapatshipi
Sepedi	pimithhekanakwana
Tshivenda	bimuthungelwa
Xitsonga	bimi ya nsimbi

non-load bearing wall

Afrikaans	nie-belasbare muur
Synonym	nielasdraende muur
IsiXhosa	udonga olungenakumelana nomthwalo
Synonym	udonga olungomelezelwanga umthwalo
Siswati	lubondza lolungakasimisi indlu
Synonym	lubondza lwangekhatsi
IsiNdebele	ibodasisekeli elingasiyisika
Synonym	umthangalasisekeli ongasiyisika
Setswana	losarwaleng
Sepedi	lebotoikema
Tshivenda	luvhondozwalo
Xitsonga	khumbinkandzhwalo

O

oriel window

Afrikaans	balkonerker
IsiXhosa	ifestile ephumele ngaphandle
Siswati	lifasitelo leliphumele ngaphandle
IsiNdebele	ifesidere eliphumele ngaphandle
Setswana	lerotogagodimo
Sepedi	lefaseterelekeleketšweledi

Tshivenda	fasiṭeremurutshe
Xitsonga	fasiterenhlohlomukaxitezini

outrigger

Afrikaans	kraanbalk
IsiXhosa	umqadi ophokeleyo wokuzinzisa
Synonym	umqadi okrobileyo wokuzinzisa
Siswati	sisimisiluphahla lesiphumele ngaphandle
IsiNdebele	isisekeli esiphumele ngaphandle
Setswana	leribelantle
Sepedi	sethekgatlhaka
Synonym	sethekgathulelo
Tshivenda	tshigagula nga nnḁa
Xitsonga	nanekorikupakupa

P

padstone

Afrikaans	draagsteen
IsiXhosa	isitena sokuzinzisa ubunzima
Synonym	isitena sokulungelelanisa ubunzima
Siswati	litje lekwesekela
IsiNdebele	ilitjemsamelo elisithwalibudisi
Setswana	letshetledi
Sepedi	leswikapeeletši
Synonym	letlapapeeletši
Tshivenda	tombotikhho
Xitsonga	xitinananekelelo

parapet {wall}

Afrikaans	borswering
Synonym	borsweringmuur
IsiXhosa	ungqameko oluphezu kopahla
Siswati	umngcengcemasakhiwo
Synonym	ipharaphethi
IsiNdebele	ipharaphethi
Setswana	potathulelong
Synonym	ranta
Sepedi	lebotopheko

Synonym	pharaphete
Tshivenda	luvhondo lwa pharaphethe
Xitsonga	pharaphete

partition {wall}

Afrikaans	afskorting
IsiXhosa	isahluli
Synonym	ipatishini
Siswati	lubondzasehlukanisi
Synonym	lubondza lwangekhatsi
IsiNdebele	iphathitjhini
Setswana	lokgaoganyi
Sepedi	lebotokgaogantshi
Synonym	phathišene
Tshivenda	luvhondophandekanyi
Xitsonga	khumbixavi

partition stud → stud

party wall

Afrikaans	gemeenskaplike muur
IsiXhosa	udonga olusisahlukanisizindlu
Siswati	sehlukanisitakhiwo
Synonym	umtsangala wekwehlukanisa
IsiNdebele	umthangalasihlukanisi
Synonym	ibodasihlukanisi
Setswana	lobotagora
Sepedi	lebotokgaoganyameago
Tshivenda	luvhondokanukanya
Xitsonga	khumbindzilikano

petroleum engineering

Afrikaans	petroleum-ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjinieli bezepetroliyam
Siswati	bunjiniyela betemafutsa
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezeembaseli
Setswana	bojenere jwa ditukisi
Sepedi	boentšenerephetheroliama
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa zwivhaswa

Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa mafurhaswicelwa
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pier {e.g. support for a bridge}

Afrikaans	pyler
IsiXhosa	intsika yebhulorho
Synonym	isisekelibhulorho
Siswati	insika yelibhuloho
IsiNdebele	isika yebhlorho
Synonym	isisekelibhlorho
Setswana	pilararogo
Synonym	serwalarogo
Sepedi	philaraporogo
Synonym	philara
Tshivenda	thokha
Synonym	thikho ya buroho
Xitsonga	phuphu

pilaster {column}

Afrikaans	muurpilaar
Synonym	pilaster
IsiXhosa	intsika yokuhombisa
Siswati	insika yephilasta
Synonym	iphilasta
IsiNdebele	isikamhlobiso
Synonym	iphilasta
Setswana	sepilara
Synonym	pilasta
Sepedi	philarakgomarediboto
Synonym	philasetara
Tshivenda	phuphu
Xitsonga	xikepisanakhumbi

pile {foundation}

Afrikaans	heipyler
Synonym	heipaal
IsiXhosa	isibonda esingumsekelo
Synonym	iphayili
Siswati	umsukasisekeli
Synonym	insikasesekeli

IsiNdebele	iphayili
Setswana	mosetlelo
Synonym	pilaratheo
Sepedi	phaele
Tshivenda	thokha
Xitsonga	mhinguphuphu
Synonym	milenge ya muako

pile driver

Afrikaans	hei
IsiXhosa	umatshini wokumilisela izibonda
Synonym	umatshini wokumilisela iphayili
Siswati	umshini wekumisa tinsika
Synonym	sigcume kitinsika
IsiNdebele	isisunduzelimaphayili
Setswana	seroratshetledi
Sepedi	motšhenephaele
Tshivenda	tshindondomedza thokha
Synonym	tshindondomedzaphuphu
Xitsonga	xibelelamhinguphuphu

pillar

Afrikaans	pilaar
Synonym	suil
IsiXhosa	intsika
Siswati	insikamatje
IsiNdebele	isika
Synonym	ipilara
Setswana	matshetlego
Synonym	pilara
Sepedi	philara
Tshivenda	phuphu
Xitsonga	phuphu
Synonym	philara

pilot hole

Afrikaans	groefgat
Synonym	voorlopergat

IsiXhosa	umngxuma ohlahlelayo
Siswati	umgojana wesipikili
Synonym	sikhadlana sesipikili
IsiNdebele	intunja yesipikiri
Setswana	mosimakaedi
Synonym	mosimatlhala
Sepedi	lešobakurufu
Synonym	lešobapikiri
Tshivenda	bulithangeli
Xitsonga	mbhovondzetelo

plaster *{walls and ceilings}*

Afrikaans	pleister
IsiXhosa	udaka lokutyabeka
Siswati	ludzaka lwekuhuca
Synonym	ludzaka lwekuplastela
IsiNdebele	idaka lokusinda
Setswana	taka
Synonym	semari
Sepedi	takathitelo
Synonym	taka
Synonym	poleistera
Tshivenda	musuko wa u hulunga
Synonym	musuko wa u plasiṭela
Xitsonga	ridaka ro phama

plasterboard

Afrikaans	pleisterbord
IsiXhosa	iplastabhodi
Siswati	ibhodi yeludzaka
IsiNdebele	ibhodi ledaka
Setswana	bototaka
Synonym	botosemari
Sepedi	pototaka
Tshivenda	bodo ya u hulunga
Synonym	bodo ya plasiṭara
Xitsonga	pulasitarabodo

plinth

Afrikaans	plint
IsiXhosa	iplinti
Siswati	sisekelo sesiyilo
Synonym	iplinthe
IsiNdebele	ubunzinzo besika
Synonym	ubuhlalo besika
Setswana	polinthe
Sepedi	pholinthe
Tshivenda	bulokopfaredzi
Xitsonga	pilinthi

plum → plum stone

plumbing fixture

Afrikaans	loodgietershegstuk
IsiXhosa	isikhuphi nesifunximanzi
Siswati	sisetjentswa semaphayiphi
IsiNdebele	isisetjenziswa sobuplamara
Setswana	serephetisametsi
Sepedi	didirišwapompi
Tshivenda	zwa vhuplambara
Xitsonga	xitirhisiwavupulambi

plum stone

Synonym	plum
Afrikaans	uitspaarklip
Synonym	spaarklip
IsiXhosa	ilitye lokuhombisa
Siswati	ematje ekugcwalisa
IsiNdebele	ikhonkhridi erhatjhiweko
Setswana	letlapagolo
Sepedi	bokgaboswika
Tshivenda	matomboadzwa
Xitsonga	ribyexipulamu

plywood

Afrikaans	laaghout
IsiXhosa	iplayiwudi

Synonym

Siswati	ibhodomabekelo yekwakha
IsiNdebele	ibhodi yokwakha nokukhanda
Setswana	boalogong
Synonym	papetlagong
Sepedi	kotallaga
Tshivenda	bulanngaṭhanganywa
Xitsonga	bodomhandzi ya tileyara

pointing {cement}

Afrikaans	voegstryking
Synonym	voegwerk
IsiXhosa	udaka lokwakha
Siswati	ludzakasigcwalisi
IsiNdebele	idaka lokwakha
Setswana	segokanyatena
Sepedi	go takela
Tshivenda	musuko
Synonym	daka
Xitsonga	ridakandzemaswitina

poling board

Afrikaans	stutplank
IsiXhosa	ibhodi esisithintelikudilika
Siswati	ibhodi yekuvimba
Synonym	ibhodi yekuparaga
IsiNdebele	ibhodi esivimbelimhririko
Setswana	bototshegetsi
Sepedi	potothekgi
Tshivenda	bodothikhi
Xitsonga	bodoseketelamatlhelo

portal frame

Afrikaans	portaalraam
IsiXhosa	isakhelo sesakhiwo
Synonym	ifreyimu yesakhiwo
Siswati	luhlakasakhiwo
IsiNdebele	ihlaka lesakhiwo
Synonym	itlhatlha lesakhiwo

Setswana	foreimekago
Sepedi	foreimimoago
Tshivenda	muhang
Xitsonga	rimbaxiphothali

portico {entryway}

Afrikaans	portiek
IsiXhosa	iveranda yomnyango
Synonym	isithimbanja
Synonym	iphothikho
Siswati	livulandane lemnyango
Synonym	iphothikho
IsiNdebele	umthunzi womnyango
Setswana	mathuditseno
Synonym	photiko
Sepedi	phothiko
Tshivenda	gudavhudzheno
Synonym	pothiko
Xitsonga	xivhurandana

Portland cement

Afrikaans	Portlandsement
IsiXhosa	isamente emelana namanzi
Siswati	samende we-Portland
IsiNdebele	isamende ye- Portland
Setswana	semente sa Portland
Sepedi	samente sa Portland
Tshivenda	semennde ya Portland
Xitsonga	semende ya Portland

post-stressed concrete

Synonym	post-tensioned concrete
Afrikaans	nagespanne beton
Synonym	naspanbeton
IsiXhosa	ikonkrithi elandeliswe ngeentsimbi
Siswati	kukhonkhwa kwakhokholo kamuva
IsiNdebele	ikhonkhridi eneensimbi eziqinako ingathelwa
Setswana	konkoreitethatafatwamorago

Sepedi	khonkhoritikgwahlišwamorago
Tshivenda	khonkhrithindungelamurahu
Xitsonga	khonkhele-endzhaku-ko-vambiwa
Synonym	khonkhireti-endzhaku-ko-vambiwa

post-tensioned concrete → post-stressed concrete

prefabricated house

Afrikaans	opslaanhuis
Synonym	voorafvervaardigde huis
IsiXhosa	iphrifebhu
Siswati	indlu leyakhiwe ngetincenye letihlanganiswako
Synonym	indlu leyakhiwe ngetincenye letikhacekwako
IsiNdebele	indlu engumakhelwafuthi
Setswana	motlhatlhana
Synonym	motlaagana
Sepedi	mokutwana
Synonym	mohlalana
Synonym	mokhukhu
Tshivenda	nnḁukwewapo
Xitsonga	yindlumatalulamisiwile
Synonym	phurifebe

pre-stressed concrete

Synonym	pre-tensioned concrete
Afrikaans	voorgespanne beton
Synonym	voorspanbeton
IsiXhosa	ikonkrithi eqaliswe ngeentsimbi
Siswati	kukhonkhwa kwakhonkholo kwasekucaleni
IsiNdebele	ikhonkhridi eneensimbi eziqinako ingakathelwa
Setswana	konkoreitethatafatwapele
Sepedi	khonkhoritikgwahlišwapele
Tshivenda	khonkhrithindugelaphanda
Xitsonga	khonkhele-ku-nga-si-vambiwa
Synonym	khonkhireti-ku-nga-si-vambiwa

pre-tensioned concrete → pre-stressed concrete

primer

Afrikaans	grondverf
Synonym	onderlaag
Synonym	grondlaag
IsiXhosa	ipeyinti yokuqala
Synonym	isandlalelipeyinti
Siswati	pendesisekelo
Synonym	pende wekucala
IsiNdebele	ipendesendlaleli
Synonym	ipendemleyo
Setswana	setshaswapele
Sepedi	phoraema
Tshivenda	penndethangeli
Xitsonga	pendeandlalelo

profilograph {instrument}

Afrikaans	profilograaf
IsiXhosa	iphrofilografu
Synonym	isilinganiseliburhabaxa
Synonym	isimeti
Siswati	iphrofilografu
IsiNdebele	iphrofilografu
Setswana	selekanyagwaso ya boalo
Synonym	semetakgwaso ya boalo
Synonym	selekanyagwata
Sepedi	selekolakgwakgwa
Synonym	phorofilokerafo
Tshivenda	phrofilografu
Xitsonga	phurofilogirafu

progressive collapse {demolition}

Afrikaans	progressiewe instorting
Synonym	progressiewe ineenstorting
IsiXhosa	uwohlozosakhiwo
Synonym	udilizosakhiwo ngokuwohloza
Siswati	kudzilita ngekushiyashiyana
IsiNdebele	igirikobuthelanelano

Synonym	ibhurukobuthelanelano
Setswana	phutlhamisotatelano
Synonym	phomotatelano
Sepedi	phušollotatelano
Tshivenda	vhupwashiphirela
Xitsonga	mbindzimukonandzelelano

pugging {insulation}

Afrikaans	kleibrei
Synonym	kleibewerking
IsiXhosa	ukufakwa kwesithintelingxolo
Siswati	kufakwa kwesivimbelimsindvo
IsiNdebele	ukufakwa kwesivimbelitjhada
Setswana	pitielo
Sepedi	sefokotšamodumo
Tshivenda	vhulangamuungo
Xitsonga	mpfalampfumawulo

pulley {e.g. construction}

Afrikaans	katrol
IsiXhosa	isincedisikonyusa
Synonym	isincedisisonyusi
Synonym	iphuli
Siswati	sidvonsi
Synonym	sisitikudvonsa
IsiNdebele	ikatroli
Synonym	iphuli
Setswana	leotwanatlhofo
Sepedi	senolofatšaphagamišo
Synonym	phuli
Sesotho	katerole
Tshivenda	phuli
Xitsonga	phuli

pulverised fuel ash

Synonym	fly ash
Afrikaans	verpoeierde brandstofas
Synonym	vliegias
Synonym	poeierbrandstofas

IsiXhosa	umlotha wokwakha
Siswati	umlotsamalahle
IsiNdebele	umlotha wedafu yamalahle
Setswana	moloratswaki
Sepedi	molorabešetšwathume
Tshivenda	miora
Xitsonga	nkuma wa malahla

purlin

Afrikaans	kaplat
IsiXhosa	ipherelayini
Siswati	libalelo lelikhulu
Synonym	umshayelo lomkhulu
Synonym	lutfungo lolukhulu
IsiNdebele	ibalelo elikhulu
Synonym	iperilayini
Setswana	lebalelo
Synonym	perelaene
Sepedi	phelini
Synonym	pherelaene
Tshivenda	mbalelo
Xitsonga	rimbalelo

putlock → putlog

putlog

Synonym	putlock
Afrikaans	korteling
Synonym	kortling
IsiXhosa	isixhasisikafula
Synonym	isixhasisikefela
Siswati	sisimisikufulela selubondza
Synonym	siparagosikefula selubondza
IsiNdebele	isiqabelelosikhafula
Setswana	setshegetsakefole
Sepedi	sethekgasekhafola
Tshivenda	tshikhwaṭhisatshikhafula
Xitsonga	xinanekwanaxikhafula

pyramid hip roof

Afrikaans	piramiedtentdak
Synonym	piramiedskilddak
IsiXhosa	uphahla olubuphiramidi
Siswati	luphahlaphiramidi
IsiNdebele	irhayisi eyiphiramidi
Synonym	irhayisi emdlhodlwana
Setswana	thulelotlhoa
Synonym	thulelotlhotlho
Synonym	thulelophiramiti
Sepedi	thulelontotomaphiramiti
Synonym	tlhakantotomaphiramiti
Tshivenda	ṭhangamuṭumbe ya phiramidi
Xitsonga	lwanguntlhadlukoxiphiramidi

Q

quarry

Afrikaans	klipgroef
IsiXhosa	ikwari
Siswati	inkwari
IsiNdebele	igwari
Setswana	legabo
Synonym	kwari
Sepedi	moletekgwara
Synonym	khwari
Tshivenda	mulondoni
Synonym	khwarini
Xitsonga	khwari

quarry tile

Afrikaans	kleiteël
IsiXhosa	ithayili yekwari
Siswati	lithayilinkwari
IsiNdebele	ithayili legwari
Setswana	thaeletsopa
Synonym	thaeleseleiti
Synonym	thaelekwari

Sepedi	thaelekhwari
Tshivenda	thaili ya vumba
Xitsonga	thayili ya khwari

queen closer {brick}

Afrikaans	vrousluiter
Synonym	halfsluitsteen
IsiXhosa	isitena esisikwe embindini ngokobude
Siswati	sitini lesiphungulwe emhlubulweni
Synonym	sitini lesisikwe emhlubulweni
IsiNdebele	isitina esiquntwe phakathi ngobude
Setswana	setenakabi
Sepedi	setenakgetlolwagare
Tshivenda	tshidinatshiṭoredzi
Xitsonga	xitinahafuvuanami

queen post {roof}

Afrikaans	hangstyl
IsiXhosa	ipali esisixhasi kwikapu
Synonym	ipali esisisekeli sekapu
Siswati	insikakabha lencane
IsiNdebele	isika encani
Setswana	pilarathoko
Sepedi	sethekgakapa
Tshivenda	ndulakadzi
Xitsonga	phuphuhosikati

quoin {wall}

Afrikaans	buitehoek
IsiXhosa	isihombisikona yesakhiwo
Siswati	umhlobisomakhona
Synonym	ikhoyini
IsiNdebele	ikhoyoni
Setswana	setenakhutlo
Synonym	khoene
Sepedi	khutlebotontle
Synonym	khwaene
Tshivenda	tshiologwane
Synonym	nyologwane

Synonym	khoini
Xitsonga	yihlahandle

R

radon system {ventilation system}

Afrikaans	radonstelsel
IsiXhosa	indlela yongeniso moya yeradoni
Synonym	inkqubo yokhuphomoya yeradoni
Synonym	isiphefumlisimgangatho
Siswati	luhlelo lwekuphefumulisa sakhiwo
IsiNdebele	ihlelo lesomisibuswe
Synonym	irherho lesomisibuswe
Setswana	matlhamaganyane a khemisi
Sepedi	tshepetšomoya
Tshivenda	sisṭeme ya mvulelamufhe
Xitsonga	sisiteme ya rheyidoni

rafter {roof}

Afrikaans	dakspar
Synonym	kapspar
IsiXhosa	iplanga lophahla
Synonym	iraftha
Siswati	likabha leluphahla lolwehlako
IsiNdebele	ikapa elehlelako
Setswana	tlhomeso
Sepedi	kapa
Tshivenda	basha
Synonym	kapa
Xitsonga	kapa

raft foundation

Afrikaans	vlotfondament
Synonym	vlotfondasie
IsiXhosa	isilebhu esomelezwe ngeentsimbi
Siswati	silebhe sakhonkholo lesindlaliwe
IsiNdebele	ikhonkhridisisekelo endlalekileko
Setswana	motheotlhomeso
Sepedi	motheotiišetšo

Synonym	motheokgwahlišetšo
Tshivenda	mutheotetete
Xitsonga	masungulavurhancu

rebate {woodwork}

Afrikaans	sponning
IsiXhosa	iplanga elisikelwe ukuhlanganisa ijoyinti
Siswati	sisele sekukhaceka
IsiNdebele	umsarhohlanganisa
Synonym	umsarhophungula
Setswana	moseto
Sepedi	mosetokopantšhi
Tshivenda	musendokhavhiso
Xitsonga	nkovotlo

reinforced concrete

Afrikaans	gewapende beton
IsiXhosa	ikhonkrithi eyomeleziweyo
Siswati	khonkholo lokhonkhwe ngetinsimbi
IsiNdebele	ikhonkhridi eqiniswe ngeensimbi
Setswana	konkoreitethatafatswa
Sepedi	khonkhorititšhipikgwahlišwa
Tshivenda	khonkhirithikhwaṭhisedza
Xitsonga	khonkhele-ntiyisiswa-hi-tinsimbi
Synonym	khonkhireti-ntiyisiswa-hi-tinsimbi

restrainer → retarder

retarder {cement}

Synonym	restrainer
Afrikaans	vertraagmiddel
Synonym	vertrager
Synonym	vertragingsmiddel
IsiXhosa	isilibazisikuqina kwesamente
Siswati	sivilaphisikusebenta
Synonym	silibatisikusebenta
Synonym	sidzambisikusebenta
IsiNdebele	isiriyadisi

Setswana	sediegisi
Sepedi	sediegiši
Synonym	seditediši
Tshivenda	tshiongolosi
Xitsonga	xinonokisi
Synonym	xihlwerisi
Synonym	rhithada

reveal {architecture}

Afrikaans	dagwang
IsiXhosa	umqukumbelo womgubasi
Synonym	irivili
Siswati	tinhlangotsi teminyango nemafasitelo
IsiNdebele	isivalisikhala somnyango nefesidere
Synonym	iraviri
Setswana	sekhutlopota
Sepedi	rebili
Tshivenda	rivili
Xitsonga	rhivhili

revolving door

Afrikaans	draaideur
IsiXhosa	umnyango ojikelezayo
Siswati	umnyangojikeleta
IsiNdebele	umnyango ojikelezako
Synonym	umnyango ozombelezako
Setswana	ledikologa
Sepedi	lebatintikodiko
Synonym	lebatidikologa
Tshivenda	vothitshimonemone
Xitsonga	rivantindzhendzeleko

ridge {roof}

Afrikaans	nok
IsiXhosa	umqolo wophahla
Siswati	umngcengcema
Synonym	umgogodla
IsiNdebele	umqoqo

Synonym	iriji
Setswana	mokokotlo
Synonym	mokwatla
Sepedi	mpopotlo
Synonym	mokokotlo
Tshivenda	muṭodo
Xitsonga	nhlohlorhi
ridge tile	
Afrikaans	nokpan
Synonym	vorspan
IsiXhosa	ithayili yomqolo wophahla
Siswati	lithayilimngcengcema
Synonym	lithayilimgogodla
IsiNdebele	ithayili lomqoqo
Synonym	ithayili leriji
Setswana	thaele ya mokokotlo
Synonym	thaele ya mokwatla
Sepedi	thaelekokotlo
Synonym	thaelepopotlo
Tshivenda	thaili ya muṭodo
Xitsonga	thayilinhlohlorhi
riprap {e.g. wall}	
Afrikaans	klipstorting
Synonym	stortklip
IsiXhosa	udonga lothintelokhukuliseko
Siswati	ludvongamatje lwekuvimbela emanti
IsiNdebele	umthangala wamatje
Setswana	leribatlapa
Synonym	lositlapa
Sepedi	leribaboto
Synonym	leribaswilka
Tshivenda	mutsheṭothilamukumbululo
Xitsonga	maribyensivelankhukhulo

riser {staircase}	
Afrikaans	stygstuk
Synonym	optree
Synonym	klimmer
IsiXhosa	ubuso besitepusi
Siswati	kuphakama kwetitepisi
IsiNdebele	ukuphakama kwesitepisi
Setswana	bogodimokgato
Sepedi	disetepisi
Synonym	bophagamo
Tshivenda	tshikhukhulo
Xitsonga	xikhupulo

roof light → skylight

rough arch	
Afrikaans	ruboog
IsiXhosa	iatshi yezitena ezingasikwanga
Siswati	i-ashi lemahhadlahhadla
IsiNdebele	i-atjhi emakghwakghwa
Setswana	seobogwata
Synonym	seobokgwakghwa
Sepedi	sekaborakgwakghwa
Tshivenda	tshiaramo tsha zwimeno
Xitsonga	akaximeno

rustication	
Afrikaans	rustiekwerk
Synonym	rustiekmaking
IsiXhosa	umhombisodonga ongagudiswanga
Siswati	umhlobisomatje lomahhadlahhadla
IsiNdebele	umhlobisomatje omakghwakghwa
Setswana	kgwakgwafatso
Synonym	kwatafatso
Sepedi	kgwakgwafatšo
Tshivenda	mukhavhiso wa rasithikhesheni
Xitsonga	nkhwaxahato

S

saddle-back roof

Afrikaans	saaldak
Synonym	geweldak
IsiXhosa	uphahla olubusali
Siswati	lupahla lolusisihlalohhashi
Synonym	lupahla lwemagebuli
IsiNdebele	umfulelo wamagebula
Setswana	thulelosesale
Sepedi	thulelosesale
Synonym	tlhakasesale
Tshivenda	thangararekanelamurahu
Xitsonga	lwangumphyeleko

sanitary engineering

Afrikaans	sanitêre ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjinieli bezogutyulo
Siswati	bunjiniyela betekuhlanteka kwemanti
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezokuhlwendisa ngamanzi
Setswana	boenjenere jwa kgeleloleswe
Sepedi	boentsenerekelelatshila
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa vhutatatshili
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa nkululo

sanitary sewer

Afrikaans	sanitêre riool
IsiXhosa	imibhobho yogutyulo
Siswati	tekutfutsa indle
Synonym	tekuhambisa indle
IsiNdebele	irherho lokukhambisa ikhucukhucu
Synonym	ihlelo lokukhambisa ikhucukhucu
Setswana	matlhamaganyane a kgeleloleswe
Sepedi	tshepetšotšhila
Synonym	kelelatshila
Tshivenda	tshamphungane tsha vhutatatshili
Xitsonga	phayiphi ya nkululo

sash window

Synonym	cased window
Afrikaans	skuifraamvenster
Synonym	skuifvenster
IsiXhosa	ifestile enyuswa ithotywe
Siswati	lifasitelo lelivula bushelelaphasi nasetulu
IsiNdebele	ifesidere elisunduzeleka phezulu
Setswana	theletsane
Sepedi	lefaseteretheledi
Synonym	lefaseterereledi
Tshivenda	seshe ya fasiṭere
Xitsonga	fasiterexirheti

scaffold

Afrikaans	steier
IsiXhosa	isikafula
Synonym	isikefele
Siswati	sikefula
IsiNdebele	isikhafula
Setswana	sekefole
Sepedi	sekhafola
Tshivenda	tshikhafula
Xitsonga	xikhafula

scarf joint

Synonym	scarph joint
Afrikaans	liplas
Synonym	skuinsliplas
Synonym	lipvoeg
IsiXhosa	udibaniso oluskafu
Siswati	kukhacekisa
Synonym	kuhlanganisa
Synonym	kuchumanisa
IsiNdebele	ukuhlanganisa ngamahlangothi
Setswana	tomaganoloto
Sepedi	momagantšho
Synonym	kopantšho
Tshivenda	vhuṭanganyi ha tshikhafu
Xitsonga	mahlanganiselo ya mapulangi

scarph joint → scarf joint

screed

Afrikaans	gidspleister
IsiXhosa	istretheji
Synonym	iskridi
Siswati	siyili
Synonym	skridi
IsiNdebele	isilinganisileveli
Setswana	thitelo
Sepedi	selekanyetšaboalo
Tshivenda	tshikiridi
Xitsonga	xiringaniso
Synonym	xikiridi

scupper

Synonym	scupper hole
Afrikaans	sputgat
Synonym	skuiwergat
Synonym	spuigat
IsiXhosa	intunja yokukhupha amanzi
Siswati	imbobo yekukhipha emanti
Synonym	sikhala sekukhipha emanti
IsiNdebele	intunja yokukhupha amanzi
Setswana	phatlha ya mosele
Sepedi	setšhollameetse
Synonym	sefalatšameetse
Tshivenda	nzanyo
Xitsonga	ponci

scupper hole → scupper

scuttle

Afrikaans	luikgat
Synonym	luik
Synonym	valdeur
IsiXhosa	isikatile
Siswati	sikhala sekulunguta

Synonym

IsiNdebele

Synonym

Setswana

Sepedi

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

sikhala sekungena

isangwana lomfulelo

isangwana lefluru

kgorwana

lešobaphihlelelo

tshivhana

xinyangwanamfikelelo

seal coat {roads}

Afrikaans

deklaag

Synonym

seëllaag

IsiXhosa

isitywini

Siswati

sivalitimfa

IsiNdebele

isilikhowudi

Setswana

seritedi

Sepedi

silikhoutu

Tshivenda

luvhembanambatedza

Xitsonga

ntintandzemo

seismic engineering → earthquake engineering

septic tank

Afrikaans

septiese tenk

IsiXhosa

umngxuma wogutyulo

Synonym

istamkoko

Siswati

lithange lendle

IsiNdebele

itanka yothuvi

Synonym

itanka yenyathi

Synonym

itanka yokubolisela

Setswana

bodutelaleswe

Sepedi

tankapodišetšo

Tshivenda

thanngapfaramalaṭwa

Xitsonga

thanginkululo

sewer

Afrikaans

riool

IsiXhosa

umbhobho wogutyulo

Siswati

liphayiphi lendle

IsiNdebele	iphayiphu lekhucukhucu
Setswana	moseleswe
Sepedi	phaephekelelatšhila
Tshivenda	phaiphi ya tshampungane
Xitsonga	phayiphinkululo

sewer connection → sewer stub

sewer stub

Synonym	sewer connection
Afrikaans	rioolaansluiting
IsiXhosa	uhlanganomibhobho yogutyulo
Siswati	emahlanganweni emaphayiphi endle
IsiNdebele	ubuhlanganelo bamaphayiphu wekhucukhucu
Setswana	bokopanelo jwa moseleswe
Sepedi	bohlomesetšong bja phaephekelelatšhila
Tshivenda	ṭhanganyoni ya tshamphungane
Xitsonga	xitabu xa phayiphinkululo

shear wall

Afrikaans	afskuiwingsmuur
IsiXhosa	udonga olunokumelana neentshukumo zomhlaba
Siswati	ludvonga lwakhonkholo lolucinisa sakhiwo
IsiNdebele	iboda eliqinisako
Synonym	umthangala oqinisako
Setswana	lerwalelatheong
Sepedi	lebotoserwalaboima
Tshivenda	luvhondolutiki
Synonym	luvhondothiko
Xitsonga	khumbixikhonkhelentiyisiso
Synonym	khumbixikhonkhiretintiyisiso

shed roof

Afrikaans	afdak
IsiXhosa	uphahla olukekelele calanye
Siswati	luphahla macitsanganhlanye

Synonym	luphahla macitsandzawonye
IsiNdebele	umfulelo onguplada
Setswana	thulelo ya mothulamelagongwe
Sepedi	tlhakatshekamo
Synonym	thulelotshekamo
Tshivenda	ṭhangatsendami
Xitsonga	lwangumboyamon'we

sheer legs {lifting device}

Afrikaans	katrolbok
IsiXhosa	isifunquli esinemilenze
Siswati	sicukulitinsimbi,
Synonym	setfwalitinsimbi
IsiNdebele	isiguguiinsimbi
Synonym	isigugatjhi
Setswana	matsholets
Sepedi	sekuki
Tshivenda	tshigaguli
Xitsonga	milengexitlakuleri

shim

Afrikaans	wig
IsiXhosa	iverhe
Siswati	iweji
Synonym	sinyekuli
Synonym	sifukuli
IsiNdebele	itjhimu
Setswana	sesetledi
Synonym	wašara
Sepedi	wašara
Synonym	šimo
Tshivenda	lupalinyedanyisi
Xitsonga	ximi

shingle {walls and roofs}

Afrikaans	dakspaan
Synonym	dakplankie
IsiXhosa	ishingili
Synonym	ithayili yomthi

Siswati	lucetu lwelipulango lekufulela
Synonym	ishingili
IsiNdebele	itjhingili
Setswana	thaele ya legong
Sepedi	thaelekota
Tshivenda	thaili ya shingili
Xitsonga	xingili
shutter	
Afrikaans	luik
IsiXhosa	ikhusi lefestile
Siswati	sivalo selifasitelo
Synonym	sivikelifasitelo
IsiNdebele	isivalo sefesidere
Setswana	sekgosetsi
Sepedi	seširo
Synonym	setswalelo
Tshivenda	tshivalo
Xitsonga	xatara
side sewer	
Synonym	lateral sewer
Afrikaans	syrilool
IsiXhosa	umbhobho wogutyulo othungelana nongundoqo
Synonym	umbhobho wogutyulo othululela kokamasipala
Siswati	liphayiphichakela lendle
IsiNdebele	iphayiphubuhlanganelo langendlini nelekhucukhucu
Setswana	segokaganyamelese
Sepedi	kelelatšhila
Synonym	phaephese kopantšhi
Tshivenda	tshamphunganendivhaṭhanganyoni
Xitsonga	phayiphisoreji ya yindlu

sill	
Afrikaans	drumpel
IsiXhosa	isili yefestile
Synonym	isili yocango
Siswati	siphelelelisilifasitelo
Synonym	iwindosili
IsiNdebele	isili
Setswana	setutswana
Synonym	segato
Sepedi	sili
Tshivenda	sili
Xitsonga	sili
sill plate	
Afrikaans	drumpelplaat
IsiXhosa	ipleyiti yesili
Synonym	isandlalelo sesili
Siswati	isilipuledi
IsiNdebele	isilipleyidi
Setswana	kapetlasetutswana
Synonym	kapetlasegato
Sepedi	silipoleiti
Tshivenda	tshifarasi
Xitsonga	silipuleti
sill seal	
Afrikaans	drumpelseël
Synonym	drumpelseëlaar
IsiXhosa	isincamathelisisili
Synonym	isitywinisili
Synonym	ipati
Siswati	sinamatselisi sesili
IsiNdebele	isinamathiseli sesili
Setswana	sekabasetutswana
Synonym	sekabasegato
Sepedi	sethibakgoba
Synonym	setswalelakgala
Tshivenda	tshifhandasili
Xitsonga	xilemasili

single-pitch roof → mono-pitch roof

siphonage {plumbing}

Afrikaans	heweling
Synonym	hewelwerking
IsiXhosa	ufunxomanzi ngoxinzelelomoya
Siswati	kuhamba kwemanti langcolile lokufanele
IsiNdebele	ukukhamba ngefanelo kwamanzi
Setswana	kgopô
Sepedi	phaephekelelo
Tshivenda	vhuelelamaḍi
Xitsonga	nchululo

skewback {supporting wall}

Synonym	springer
Afrikaans	boogstuiter
Synonym	terugspringer
IsiXhosa	isisekeliatshi
Siswati	sisekelilubondza lwe-ashi
Synonym	sisimisilubondza lwe-ashi
IsiNdebele	umtjhigamelomva
Synonym	ubutjhigamelomva
Setswana	letshegetsi
Sepedi	kobegelanthago
Tshivenda	luvhondomonatshiaramu
Xitsonga	xitinamboyamelandzhaku

skewback → springer

skylight

Synonym	roof light
Afrikaans	daklig
Synonym	dakvenster
IsiXhosa	ifestile eseluphahleni
Siswati	luphahla lolubonisa ngale
Synonym	luphahla lolukhanyako
IsiNdebele	isingenisimkhanyo somfulelo
Setswana	setsenyasedi

Sepedi	tlhakatsenyalesedi
Synonym	thulelotsenyalesedi
Tshivenda	phirisatshedza
Xitsonga	xinghenisa-mbonakala-elwangwini

slag {binder}

Afrikaans	slak
IsiXhosa	isilege
Siswati	sivalitimfa
IsiNdebele	isilege
Setswana	semamaretsi
Sepedi	sekgomaretši
Tshivenda	tshiḽege
Xitsonga	xilege

sleeper {flooring}

Afrikaans	moerbalk
IsiXhosa	isisekelimgangatho esiliplanga
Siswati	emapulango esisekelosiyilo
IsiNdebele	isisekelifluru samaplanka
Synonym	isilipha
Setswana	tshetlelaboalo
Sepedi	kotasethekgabolao
Tshivenda	maalo
Xitsonga	pulanginanekwakhonkheleni
Synonym	pulanginanekwakhonkhiretini

sleeper wall

Afrikaans	moerbalkmuur
IsiXhosa	udonga olusisisekelimgangatho
Siswati	sisimisibondza semapulango
IsiNdebele	ibodasisekelifluru
Synonym	ibodasisekeliphasi
Setswana	lobota lwa tshetlelaboalo
Sepedi	lebotopheko
Tshivenda	luvhondothiskho
Xitsonga	khumbixithlenguso

sliding door

Afrikaans	skuifdeur
IsiXhosa	ucango olutshibiliziswayo
Synonym	ucango olusilayidayo
Siswati	sivalo lesisundvutekela eceleni
Synonym	sivalo lesishelelekela eceleni
IsiNdebele	umnyango osunduzeleka ngeqadi
Setswana	lebatitheletsane
Sepedi	lebatitheledi
Synonym	lebatireledi
Tshivenda	vothitsuvhelela
Xitsonga	rivantindzhetelo

slurry {e.g. cement}

Afrikaans	flodder
IsiXhosa	udaka lwesamente olumanzi
Siswati	ludzaka lolumanti
Synonym	ludzaka lolulula
IsiNdebele	idaka elilula
Synonym	idaka elimdoko
Setswana	takatsatsa
Sepedi	takamotsaro
Tshivenda	lupwere
Xitsonga	ridakambevuko

soaker {metal sheet}

Afrikaans	drenker
IsiXhosa	isithintelimanzi
Siswati	sivimbelimanti sangcwengcwe
Synonym	sivimbelimncitsi selithayela
IsiNdebele	isivimbelimanzi
Setswana	sethibelamonelo
Sepedi	sethibelatutlo
Tshivenda	sokara
Xitsonga	xisivelampfuto

soffit {architecture}

Afrikaans	soffiet
Synonym	binnewelwing
IsiXhosa	umphantsi weatshi
Synonym	umphantsi womphetho wophahla
Siswati	isofithi
IsiNdebele	isofede
Synonym	isofethi
Setswana	botlase jwa mathudi
Synonym	letlaseriba
Sepedi	sofithi
Tshivenda	phasi ha mvari
Synonym	sofithi
Xitsonga	sofiti

soil pipe

Synonym	cesspipe
Afrikaans	vuilpyp
Synonym	rioolpyp
IsiXhosa	umbhobho welindle
Siswati	liphayiphi lendle lelikhulu
IsiNdebele	iphayiphu lekhucukhucu elingaphasi
Setswana	moseleleswe
Synonym	peipileswe
Sepedi	phaephetšhila
Tshivenda	phaiphinyendamavuni
Xitsonga	phayiphinkululo

soldier {to strengthen or align}

Synonym	soldier beam
Afrikaans	staanbalk
IsiXhosa	isilungelelanisisomelezi kulwakhiwo
Siswati	sitini lesimile
Synonym	sitini lesime sabusotja
IsiNdebele	isoldatha
Setswana	lerapatlhamalatsi
Sepedi	setiishi
Tshivenda	tshidinadzi
Xitsonga	socha



soldier beam → soldier

sole plate

Afrikaans	voetbalk
IsiXhosa	isandlalelo sodonga
Siswati	lipulangosisekeli
Synonym	lipulangositintisi
Synonym	silinganisi
IsiNdebele	iplankasinzinzisi
Setswana	kapetlakalelo
Sepedi	solopoleiti
Tshivenda	bulanngaŋali
Xitsonga	pulangindzingananiso

sonotube

Afrikaans	sonotube
IsiXhosa	iforom yeekholom
Synonym	iforom yeentsika
Siswati	sakhelakuso
Synonym	iforomu yensika
IsiNdebele	iforomo yamapilara
Setswana	sebopelo sa dipilara
Sepedi	foromophilara
Tshivenda	foromo ya phuphu
Xitsonga	foromophuphu

spandrel {architecture}

Afrikaans	hoekvlak
IsiXhosa	isipandrel
Siswati	sipandrel
IsiNdebele	isipandrel
Setswana	sepanderele
Sepedi	sepantere
Tshivenda	tshipandrele
Xitsonga	xipandirili

spine wall

Afrikaans	draagmuur
Synonym	dramuur

IsiXhosa	udonga olungumqolo
Synonym	udonga lokwahlukanisa
Siswati	lubondzamahlukanisa
Synonym	lubondzamgogodla
IsiNdebele	umthangalamgogodlha
Setswana	lebotaesikare
Sepedi	lebotomokokotlo
Synonym	lebotompopotlo
Tshivenda	luvhondomuṭodo
Xitsonga	khumbilongo

spiral staircase → spiral stairway

spiral stairway

Synonym	spiral staircase
Afrikaans	spiraaltrap
IsiXhosa	izitepusi ezijikojiko
Siswati	sitepisi lesitongolotelako
Synonym	sitepisi lesitungeletako
Synonym	sitepisi lesimatombetombe
IsiNdebele	isitepisi esizombelezako
Setswana	serepoditshope
Sepedi	bonamelomanyokenyoke
Synonym	setepisimanyokenyoke
Tshivenda	zwiṭepisimasongesonge
Xitsonga	xitepisindzhendzeleko

splay

Afrikaans	uitskuinsing
IsiXhosa	isipleyi
Siswati	tinhlangotsi temnyango nemafasitelo
	letitjekile
Synonym	sipleyi
IsiNdebele	isipleyi
Setswana	sepolei
Sepedi	sepolei
Tshivenda	tshipulei
Xitsonga	vuandlamboyamo

splice {steelwork connection}

Afrikaans	splitslas
Synonym	spalklas
IsiXhosa	isidibanisi
Synonym	isihlomelisi
Siswati	sihlanganisitinsimbi lesisalipuledi
IsiNdebele	sihlanganisimakholomu
Setswana	tomaganyatshipi
Sepedi	selogantšhaditšhipi
Synonym	sehlomagantšhaditšhipi
Tshivenda	tshiṭumanyi
Xitsonga	xikhomanisatinsimbi

springer {arch}

Synonym	skewback
Afrikaans	boogstuiter
Synonym	terugspringer
IsiXhosa	isiqalo segophe leatshi
Siswati	sisekeli-ashi
Synonym	springa
IsiNdebele	ubuthomo be-atjhi
Setswana	lethayaseobo
Sepedi	motheosekabora
Tshivenda	maalo a tshiaramo
Synonym	mutheo wa tshiaramo
Xitsonga	xitinansungulaaka

springer → skewback**springing line**

Afrikaans	geboortelyn
IsiXhosa	umgcantsusa weatshi
Siswati	sicondzisi-ashi
IsiNdebele	ubuthomobanzi be-atjhi
Setswana	molatepo
Sepedi	mothalotheo
Synonym	mothalogare
Tshivenda	muelatshialamo
Xitsonga	ntila-masungulweni ya aka

sprinkler system {fire extinguisher}

Afrikaans	sprinkelblusstelsel
Synonym	sprinkelblusser
IsiXhosa	isicimimlilo esikwisilingi
Siswati	sicishamlilo sesakhiwo
Synonym	sicimimlilo sesakhiwo
IsiNdebele	isicimamlilo esizilawulako esisesilinghini
Setswana	matlhamaganyane a dikgatshi
Sepedi	setimamollotšhašetšo
Tshivenda	tshidzimamuliloḽilangi
Xitsonga	xitimelandzilohaxo

squint brick

Afrikaans	skewehoeksteen
IsiXhosa	isitena esisikwe ngokwe-engile
Synonym	isitena esisikelwe ikona
Siswati	sitinimakhoneni lesicijile
IsiNdebele	isitina esenza ihugu ebukhali nofana ebuthundu
Setswana	setenaketlolwa
Sepedi	setenateano
Synonym	setenakhutloteano
Tshivenda	tshidinakhuḽa
Xitsonga	xitinankotloto

stack vent {ventilation}

Afrikaans	stampypontlugter
Synonym	stampypluggat
IsiXhosa	umbhobho osisiphefumlisi
Siswati	liphayiphisiphefumulisi
IsiNdebele	iphayiphusiphefumulisi
Setswana	peipikhemisi
Sepedi	phaephesentšhamonkgo
Tshivenda	phaiphipfemisi
Xitsonga	phayiphimoyakhubu

staircase → stairway

stairway

Synonym	staircase
Afrikaans	trap
IsiXhosa	amanqwanqwa
Synonym	izitepusi
Siswati	sitipisi
IsiNdebele	amastepisi
Setswana	direpodi
Sepedi	bonamelelo
Synonym	setepisi
Tshivenda	zwitipisi
Xitsonga	switepisi

steelwork

Afrikaans	staalwerk
IsiXhosa	isakhelo sentsimbi
Synonym	ifreyimu yentsimbi
Siswati	luhlaka lwensimbi
IsiNdebele	ifreyimu yeensimbi
Setswana	letlhomeso la tshipi
Sepedi	foreimitšhipi
Tshivenda	muhangatsimbi
Xitsonga	rimbansimbi

stile

Afrikaans	styl
IsiXhosa	amacala omgubasi athe ngqo
Synonym	amacala omgubasi athe nkqo
Siswati	incenyana lemile yelifasitelo
Synonym	incenyana lemile yemnyango
IsiNdebele	umqaqado wesibiyelo
Synonym	umqaqado wefensi
Setswana	setaele
Sepedi	tselatheledi
Synonym	seporo
Tshivenda	mbambo
Xitsonga	phuphu ya rivanti
Synonym	phuphu ya fasitere

storey

Synonym	floor
Afrikaans	verdieping
Synonym	vloer
IsiXhosa	isakhiwo esingaphezu kwesinye
Siswati	sitezi
IsiNdebele	isitezi
Setswana	tlhatlaganyane
Sepedi	mohlophaganobato
Synonym	monamelanobato
Tshivenda	tshifhatotenga
Xitsonga	muakontlhandluko

storm drain → storm sewer**storm sewer**

Synonym	storm drain
Afrikaans	stormwaterriool
Synonym	vloedwaterriool
IsiXhosa	umjelo wamanzi emvula
Synonym	umbhobho wamanzi emvula
Siswati	umsele wemanti emvula
IsiNdebele	irherho lokukhambisa amanzi wezulu
Setswana	moselemetsi
Sepedi	moselameetsefula
Tshivenda	vhuendedzamukumbela
Xitsonga	phayiphinkhukhulo

strap {support}

Afrikaans	band
Synonym	strop
Synonym	bindband
IsiXhosa	isibophelelidonga emgangathweni
Synonym	isimiliselidonga emgangathweni
Siswati	sihlanganisitibondza
Synonym	sihlanganisiluphahla
IsiNdebele	ihubhula
Setswana	bantatshipi
Sepedi	sethekgi

Tshivenda	tshiṭirepe
Xitsonga	xitirepe
stretcher {brick}	
Afrikaans	streksteen
Synonym	stryksteen
IsiXhosa	isitena esivela ngobude
Siswati	luhlangotsi lwesitini
IsiNdebele	isitina esiveze ihlangothi
Setswana	seleele
Sepedi	lehlakoreteleletena
Tshivenda	tshidinabuḁa
Xitsonga	rihlanguti ro leha ra xitina

string course

Afrikaans	bandlaag
IsiXhosa	umbhinqosihombiso wesakhiwo
Synonym	ibhantisihombiso lesakhiwo
Siswati	libhandesehlukanisi
Synonym	libhandemhlobiso wendlu
IsiNdebele	ibhandemhlobiso lesakhiwo
Setswana	boalobanta
Sepedi	lepantakgabišo
Tshivenda	zwidinaṭoṭomowa
Xitsonga	ntilaxitlhekutanakhumbi

strip flooring

Afrikaans	strookvloer
IsiXhosa	ulwenziwomgangatho ngokwemicu
Siswati	emapulango esiyilo
IsiNdebele	ifluru yamaplanka amitletlana
Setswana	bodilobanta
Sepedi	lebatomesetwana
Tshivenda	luṭa lwa zwibulannga
Xitsonga	fuloroswipulangana

structural engineering

Afrikaans	struktuuringenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bezakhiwo
Siswati	bunjiniyela betakhiwo
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezakhiwo
Setswana	boenjenere jwa dipopegokago
Sepedi	boentsenerepopegokago
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa mbumbo
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa ntiyisisavumaki

structural glass

Afrikaans	struktuurglas
IsiXhosa	iglasisihombiso sodonga
Siswati	sakhiwomaglazi
IsiNdebele	irhalasimthangala
Setswana	galase ya dikago
Sepedi	lebotogalase
Tshivenda	luvhondo lwa ngilasi
Xitsonga	nghilazi yo aka

stucco {plaster}

Afrikaans	stukadoorskalk
Synonym	stukadoorspleister
Synonym	pleisterkalk
IsiXhosa	umtyabeko ohombisayo
Siswati	ludzakamhlobiso lohucwako
Synonym	stakho
IsiNdebele	umhlobiso ngokusinda
Synonym	umhlobiso ngokutshidza
Setswana	rafokhasete
Synonym	mokgaphasetso
Sepedi	lekgwarakgabišo
Tshivenda	khulungokhavhiso
Synonym	tshitakho
Xitsonga	mphamonkhaviso

stud {upright post}

Synonym	partition stud
Afrikaans	skotstyl
IsiXhosa	isiqinisisahluli sendlu
Synonym	isiqinisiapatishini
Siswati	simisi
Synonym	insika
IsiNdebele	isijamisi
Setswana	matshegotlhamalalo
Sepedi	sethekgi
Tshivenda	tshitadi
Xitsonga	phuphu

sump

Afrikaans	sinkput
IsiXhosa	isikhongozelimanzi
Siswati	sikhangetelimanti kubhesimenti
IsiNdebele	umgodi osikhongozelimanzi
Synonym	isampu
Setswana	botamelo
Synonym	bodutelo
Sepedi	sekgoboketšameetse
Synonym	sampu
Tshivenda	dindikhuvhanganyi
Synonym	sampu
Xitsonga	sampu

surveying

Afrikaans	landmeting
IsiXhosa	uhlolomhlaba
Synonym	upopolomhlaba
Siswati	kukala umhlaba
IsiNdebele	ukuhlola
Synonym	ukupopola
Setswana	tekanyofatshe
Sepedi	phatišišonaga
Tshivenda	vhuṭolavhupo
Xitsonga	mpopolo

sway brace

Afrikaans	windverspanning
IsiXhosa	isithintelikujjeka
Synonym	isimisi nkqi
Siswati	isweyibreyzi
IsiNdebele	itlempu
Synonym	ibhreyizi
Setswana	tshetleditsheka
Sepedi	seswaraleboto
Synonym	setlemaleboto
Tshivenda	tshitikibuḁa
Xitsonga	xihlangalala

swing door

Afrikaans	swaaideur
IsiXhosa	ucango oluvulekela macala
Siswati	sivalomvembili
IsiNdebele	umnyango ovulelekela ngaphandle
	nangaphakathi
Synonym	umnyango ojinkako
Setswana	lephai
Synonym	lebatiphai
Sepedi	lebatihwidinyega
Tshivenda	vothimvulelahoṭhe
Xitsonga	rivantiximujombe

T**tack weld**

Afrikaans	hegsweis
IsiXhosa	ukutshisela ngokweziqendu
	okusisibambiso
Siswati	kushisela kwesikhashane
Synonym	kuteka
Synonym	kushiselasibambiso
IsiNdebele	ukuteka ngokutjhiselela
Setswana	moteko
Sepedi	go teka

Synonym	swaragantšha
Synonym	weletela
Tshivenda	u farisa
Synonym	u ũeka
Xitsonga	vuthovherinkhomiso
Synonym	vutsotsoserinkhomiso

tail beam {support}

Synonym	tail joist
Afrikaans	kruppelbalk
IsiXhosa	umqadi omfutshane
Siswati	likabha lelifishane
IsiNdebele	ibhimu efitjhani
Setswana	lerapagatla
Sepedi	sethekginkonana
Synonym	sethekgimponana
Tshivenda	bimuphimi
Xitsonga	bimincila

tail joist → tail beam

tandem roller {road}

Afrikaans	tandemroller
IsiXhosa	ugandaganda omavilimabini okugangatha
Siswati	singcingci
Synonym	ithandemurola
IsiNdebele	umagangadela
Setswana	sekati
Synonym	setampi
Sepedi	setamparathwetha
Tshivenda	tshigigidedzi tsha thandemu
Synonym	roŭara ya thandemu
Xitsonga	xigandlambirhimuako

tenon

Afrikaans	tap
IsiXhosa	umhlonyelwa kwimothisi
Siswati	sihlanganisimapulango
Synonym	ithenoni

IsiNdebele	isirhohlomeli
Synonym	ithenoni
Setswana	tomanyi
Sepedi	sehlomela
Tshivenda	tshikolotedzi
Xitsonga	xikotleti

thatch roof

Afrikaans	grasdak
Synonym	rietdak
Synonym	strooidak
IsiXhosa	uphahla lwengca
Siswati	luphahla lwetjani
IsiNdebele	umfulelo wotjani
Setswana	thulelo - ka - bojang
Sepedi	thulelobjang
Synonym	tlhakabjang
Tshivenda	ŭhanga ya hatsi
Xitsonga	lwangubyanyi

theodolite

Afrikaans	teodoliet
IsiXhosa	isixhobo sohlolomhlaba
Synonym	isixhobo sopopolomhlaba
Siswati	sipopolo
Synonym	sihloli
IsiNdebele	isipopoli
Setswana	thiodolaete
Sepedi	sekopolanaga
Tshivenda	tshipopoli
Synonym	thyodoŭaithi
Xitsonga	thiyodolayiti

tie beam {connection}

Afrikaans	bindbalk
IsiXhosa	umqadi wokuhlanganisa
Siswati	sicondzisimakabha
IsiNdebele	ibhimisihlanganisi evundlileko
Setswana	lerapagoka

Synonym	bimigoka
Sepedi	seswarantšhadikapa
Tshivenda	kapakhwali
Xitsonga	biminkhomaniso

tile

Afrikaans	teël
IsiXhosa	ithayili
Siswati	lithayili
IsiNdebele	ithayili
Setswana	thaele
Sepedi	thaele
Tshivenda	thaili
Xitsonga	thayili

tower crane

Afrikaans	toringkraan
Synonym	toringhyskraan
IsiXhosa	isilenge esiphakame kakhulu
Siswati	ikhreyini lephakeme kakhulu
IsiNdebele	umagugani omkhulu
Synonym	ikhreyini ekulu
Setswana	setsholetsitlhoa
Synonym	setsholetsitora
Sepedi	khereinitora
Tshivenda	magagulenyedzaphogoli
Xitsonga	khirenixihondzo

transom → transome

transome

Synonym	transom
Afrikaans	kalf
IsiXhosa	isahlulifestile ephezulu kumgubasi
Siswati	umshayo
Synonym	incenye levundlile lehlanganisako
IsiNdebele	ifesidere elingehla komnyango
Synonym	ithransomu

Setswana	llentlelebating
Synonym	teransomo
Sepedi	searogantshi
Tshivenda	kufasiṭeredzhoni
Synonym	transom
Xitsonga	xihambanisa-rivanti-na-fasitere

transportation engineering

Afrikaans	vervoeringenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli bezothutho
Siswati	bunjiniyela betekutfutsa
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezokuthutha
Setswana	boenjenere jwa dirori
Sepedi	boentšeneremananeotsela
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa vhuendedzi
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa vutleketli

trap {pipe}

Afrikaans	sperder
Synonym	stankafsluiter
IsiXhosa	umbhobho osisinqandivumba
Siswati	sivimbelikunuka
Synonym	ithrephu
Synonym	sivimbiphunga
IsiNdebele	iphayiphu elisikhandelimnuko
Synonym	ithrebhe
Setswana	peipithibedi
Sepedi	phaephethibedi
Synonym	therephe
Tshivenda	phaiphithivheli
Xitsonga	phayiphixintlhamu

tread {stairway}

Afrikaans	trap
Synonym	treetjie
IsiXhosa	isinyathelwasitepusi
Siswati	bubanti besitepisi
IsiNdebele	itrabha

Synonym	isitepisi
Setswana	bogato
Synonym	bogatorepodi
Sepedi	bogato
Tshivenda	vhukandoni
Synonym	vhukandoni
Xitsonga	xikandziyo

trimmer {joist}

Afrikaans	raveelbalk
IsiXhosa	umqobo wokuthwala ubunzima obongezelelekileyo
Siswati	siphetsisisekelisiyilo semapulango netinsimbi
IsiNdebele	ithrima
Setswana	matshegothapamo
Sepedi	kapaserwalaboima
Tshivenda	thrima
Xitsonga	nanekondzhwalo

truss

Afrikaans	kap
Synonym	dakkap
IsiXhosa	ikapu
Synonym	ithrasi
Siswati	luhlakaluphahla
Synonym	luphahlasiyilo
Synonym	ithrasi
IsiNdebele	isakhiwo samakapa
Synonym	ithrasi
Setswana	tlhomeso
Synonym	kapa
Sepedi	mokapelo
Synonym	therase
Tshivenda	ngomu ha thanga
Xitsonga	rimba
Synonym	thirasi

turbine

Afrikaans	turbine
IsiXhosa	isiphehlilandla
Synonym	umatshini wokuphehla amandla
Synonym	ithebhayini
Siswati	ithebhayini
IsiNdebele	ithebheni
Setswana	sefetlhamotlakase
Sepedi	sefehlamaatla
Synonym	sefehlaenetši
Synonym	thepaene
Sesotho	lefehlo
Tshivenda	thabaini
Xitsonga	xipelupelu
Synonym	thabayini

turret

Afrikaans	toring
Synonym	torinkie
IsiXhosa	inqatyana
Siswati	sicongoncaba
Synonym	umbhoshongo
IsiNdebele	isiqongolo sombhotjhongo
Setswana	setlhoana
Synonym	torana
Sepedi	torana
Tshivenda	tharethe
Xitsonga	xihondzonyana

U

underpinning {support}

Afrikaans	onderstutting
IsiXhosa	uxhasodonga
Siswati	kwesekela ngaphasi sakhiwo lesikhona
Synonym	kucinisa ngaphasi sakhiwo lesikhona
IsiNdebele	ukusekela isakhiwo ngaphasi
Setswana	tshetlelotheo

Sepedi	thekgomotheo
Tshivenda	thikhokwaṭhisedzi
Xitsonga	ntshekelo

urban engineering

Afrikaans	stedelike ingenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjineli ngezedolophu
Siswati	bunjiniyela betemadolobha
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bezamadorobho
Setswana	boenjenere jwa ditoropo
Sepedi	boentšeneremotsesetoropo
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa dorobo
Xitsonga	vunjhiniyara bya swa madoroba

V

valley {roof or wall}

Afrikaans	kiel
IsiXhosa	umsele wophahla
Siswati	umhosha
Synonym	umsele
IsiNdebele	umsele
Synonym	umrhoba
Setswana	mokoro
Sepedi	moeditlhaka
Tshivenda	khuḡatshululi
Synonym	veḽi
Xitsonga	nkova

valley rafter {roof}

Afrikaans	kielspar
IsiXhosa	irafṭa yomsele wophahla
Siswati	likabha lemsele
Synonym	likabha lemhosha
IsiNdebele	isisekelikapa somsele
Setswana	tlhomeso ya mokoro
Sepedi	kapathekgamoedi
Tshivenda	kapa ya khuḡatshululi

Synonym	kapa ya veḽi
Xitsonga	pulangikulu ra lwanguxinkova

vault

Afrikaans	gewelf
IsiXhosa	uphahla olunobugophe
Siswati	liphahlamhume
Synonym	liphahlamhubhe
IsiNdebele	umfulelogobela
Setswana	seobothulelo
Sepedi	thulelosekabora
Tshivenda	ṭhanganyedzatshibode
Xitsonga	lwanguxiaka

veneer

Afrikaans	fineer
IsiXhosa	isigqumiplanga
Siswati	umhlobisopulango lobhacekwako
Synonym	umhlobisopulango lonanyatsiselwako
IsiNdebele	umhlobiso onanyathiselwako
Setswana	seapesakgong
Sepedi	mokgabišopolanka
Tshivenda	ṭapiṭa
Xitsonga	nkhavisapulangini

vent {circulation}

Afrikaans	ontlugter
Synonym	luggat
IsiXhosa	intunja
Synonym	ikroba
Siswati	siphefumulisi
IsiNdebele	isiphefumulisi
Synonym	iventi
Setswana	khemisi
Sepedi	phaephesehemiši
Tshivenda	ṭapiṭa
Xitsonga	phayiphimphyuphyiso

veranda

Afrikaans	veranda
Synonym	stoep
IsiXhosa	iveranda
Siswati	livulande
IsiNdebele	amathuri
Synonym	amawoba
Synonym	iveranda
Setswana	mathudi
Synonym	maribelo
Sepedi	mathudi
Tshivenda	guḽa
Synonym	vuranḽa
Xitsonga	vhuranda

vitrolite {clear glass}

Afrikaans	vitrolite
IsiXhosa	ifestile ehonjisiweyo
Synonym	ivithrolayithi
Siswati	ivethrolayithi
IsiNdebele	ivithrolayithi
Setswana	vitrolaete
Sepedi	bithirolaete
Synonym	galasekgabišo
Tshivenda	ngilasikhavhiso
Xitsonga	nghilazimbala
Synonym	vhithirolayiti

voussoir

Afrikaans	boogsteen
Synonym	wigsteen
Synonym	boogklip
IsiXhosa	ilitye leatshi
Synonym	ilitye lokwakha iatshi
Siswati	litje le-ashi
Synonym	litje le-akhi
IsiNdebele	ilitje le-atjhi
Synonym	i-voussoir
Setswana	letlapaseobo

Sepedi

Synonym	voussoir
Tshivenda	tshidinatsendamiswa
Synonym	tombotsendamiswa
Xitsonga	ribyexiaka

W**wainscot**

Afrikaans	beskot
Synonym	lambrisering
IsiXhosa	umbhinqo wodonga wamaplanga
Siswati	umhlobisopulango welingentasi
	lelubondza
IsiNdebele	umhlobisogodo ongaphezu
	komphethoboda
Setswana	lobotatlase
Sepedi	lebototlasetlasekgabišwa
Tshivenda	mutengulo
Xitsonga	pulangintsemankhavisio

wane {defective edge in timber}

Afrikaans	wankant
IsiXhosa	isihlava kwiplanga
Siswati	incenye yelipulango lelingakabatwa
IsiNdebele	ingcenye yeplanka engakabazeki
Synonym	ingcenye yeplanka enamaqolo
Setswana	ketlogolosi
Sepedi	bosodi
Tshivenda	vhadzi la bulannga
Xitsonga	xivatipulangi

waste pipe {plumbing}

Afrikaans	vuilwaterpyp
Synonym	morspyp
IsiXhosa	umbhobho wamanzi angcolileyo
Siswati	liphayiphi lemanti langcolile
IsiNdebele	iphayiphi lamanzi asilaphazekileko

Setswana	peipi ya digweregwere
Sepedi	phaephekelelatšhila
Tshivenda	phaiphi ya malaṭwa
Xitsonga	phayiphimatithyaka

waste-water engineering

Afrikaans	afvalwateringenieurswese
IsiXhosa	ubunjinieli ngezamanzi
Siswati	bunjiniyela betemanti langcolile
IsiNdebele	ubunjiniyere bamanzi asilaphazekileko
Setswana	boenjere jwa kgeleloleswe
Sepedi	boentšenerekelelotšhila
Tshivenda	vhuinzhiniara ha zwa vhusefamalaṭwa
Xitsonga	vunjhinyara bya swa nkululo

water seal

Afrikaans	waterslot
IsiXhosa	isithintelikunuka esingamanzi
Siswati	sivimbeliphunga
IsiNdebele	amanzi asivimbelimnuko
Synonym	amanzi asikhandelimnuko
Setswana	sekabo sa metsi
Sepedi	meetsesethibamoya
Tshivenda	maḍitshithivhelamunukho
Xitsonga	xipfalamati

water supply system

Afrikaans	watertoevoerstelling
IsiXhosa	inkqubo yohanjisomanzi
Siswati	luhleloluphakelomanti
IsiNdebele	irherho lokusatjalaliswa kwamanzi
Setswana	matlhatlhaganyane a tlanelo ya metsi
Sepedi	tshepetšokabomeetse
Tshivenda	sisiteme ya nḍisedzamaḍi
Xitsonga	sisitememphakelamati

weep hole {drainage}

Afrikaans	syfergat
IsiXhosa	umngxuma wokukhupha amanzi

Siswati	umgodzisimunyimanti
Synonym	umgodzisihambisimanti
Synonym	umgodzisiidvonsimanti
IsiNdebele	umgodisimunyi
Setswana	phatlana
Sepedi	moselana
Tshivenda	nzanyo ya maḍi
Xitsonga	xiphohlisamati

window box → window buck

window buck

Synonym	window box
Afrikaans	kosynkoker
IsiXhosa	udonga lwefestile oluyibhokisi
Siswati	lifremunchanti lelifasitelo
IsiNdebele	ibhoksi lefesidere
Setswana	kgatlha ya letlhabaphefo
Sepedi	sekgalaforeimi
Tshivenda	nyologwane ya fasiṭere
Xitsonga	bokisi ra fasitere

window frame

Afrikaans	vensterkosyn
IsiXhosa	umgubasi wefestile
Siswati	lifremu lelifasitelo
IsiNdebele	ifreyimu lefesidere
Setswana	kgatlha ya letlhabaphefo
Sepedi	foreimilefasetere
Tshivenda	muhanga wa fasiṭere
Xitsonga	rimbafasitere

window sash

Afrikaans	vensterraam
Synonym	skuifruim
IsiXhosa	isinyusisithobi sefestile
Siswati	kugudluka kwelifasitelo
Synonym	kusundvuka kwelifasitelo
Synonym	kuphakama kwelifasitelo

IsiNdebele	ingcenywe evulekako yefesidere
Setswana	setheletsane
Sepedi	lefaseteretheledi
Tshivenda	seshe ya fasiṭere
Xitsonga	xiphemufasitere xo pfula

wired glass

Synonym	wire glass
Afrikaans	draadglas
IsiXhosa	iglasine eneengcingo
Siswati	liglazimawayela
IsiNdebele	irhalasi elineendrada
Setswana	galasethale
Sepedi	galasethale
Synonym	galasemetato
Tshivenda	ngilasi ya ṭhalendukwa
Xitsonga	nghilaziswisevana

wire glass → wired glass

wire nut

Afrikaans	kabelkassie
Synonym	kabelkas
Synonym	kabelmof
IsiXhosa	isigqumingcingo
Siswati	sihlanganisitintsambo tagezi
IsiNdebele	sihlanganisimikhungo
Setswana	mmuruthale
Sepedi	sekopanyamathale
Synonym	sekopanyametato
Tshivenda	tshiṭumaṭhale
Xitsonga	pulasitikinkhomanisatintambu

wonderboard

Afrikaans	wonderboard
IsiXhosa	iwandabhodi
Siswati	sicabati sasemende
Synonym	iwandabhodi

IsiNdebele	iwandabhodi
Setswana	sesetlegathaele
Sepedi	sethekgathaele
Tshivenda	bodo ya khonkhirithi
Synonym	wandabodo
Xitsonga	wandabodo

Z

zone valve

Afrikaans	soneklep
IsiXhosa	ivalvu yolawuloqondo lobushushu
Synonym	ivalvu yolawulokuhamba kwamanzi
Siswati	ivelfu yekulawula kushisa
IsiNdebele	ivelfu elisilawulizingakutjhisa
Setswana	velofo ya zounu
Sepedi	selaolakelelo
Tshivenda	veḽuvuyapo
Xitsonga	vhaluvhu-lawula-nkhuluko

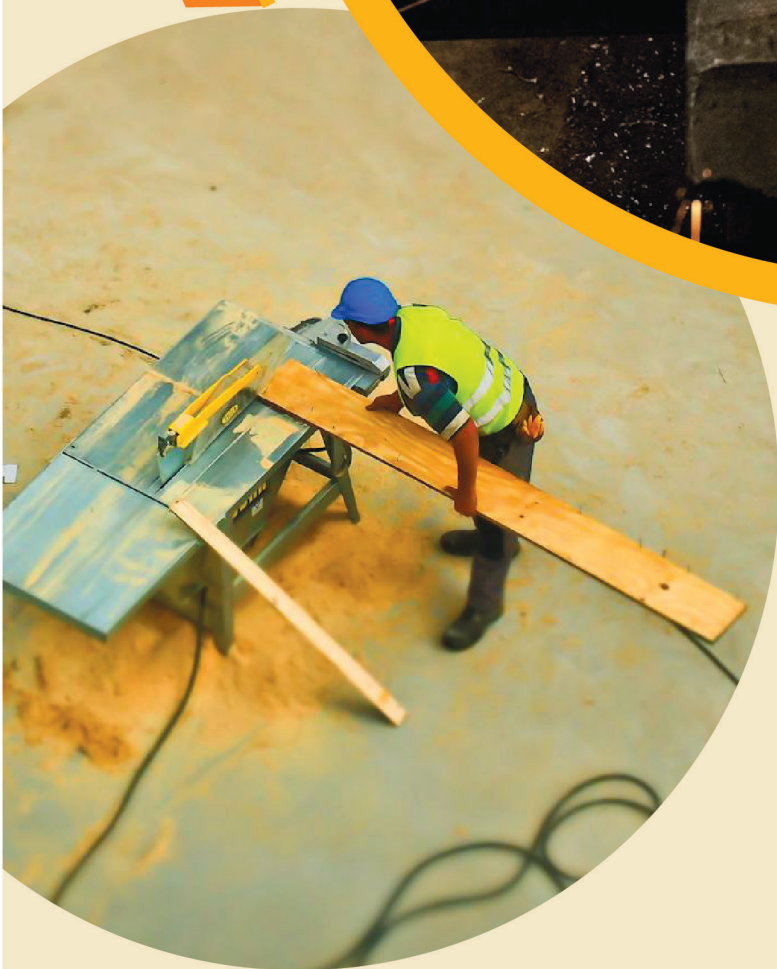
zoning {town planning}

Afrikaans	sonering
IsiXhosa	ucandoziza
Siswati	luhlelodelobha
Synonym	kwehlukanisa tindzawo
Synonym	umklamondzawo
IsiNdebele	ukusikwa kwendawo ngokukamasipala
Synonym	ukutlanywa kwedorobho
Setswana	karoganyetsofelo
Sepedi	karoganyoditsha
Tshivenda	mbekanyavhupo
Xitsonga	avanisandhawu
Synonym	ku zona

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